

Exhibit M

EXHIBIT M

A significant amount of document's resulting from Guertin's own investigation and research into the theft of his intellectual property. These documents present rather compelling evidence to support the massive criminal conspiracy being carried out against Mr. Guertin ¹

- Index 01** | The Paul Debevec 2023 SIGGRAPH Video is Discovered
- Index 02** | Paul Debevec Takes Credit For MOVA Contour Technology
- Index 03** | Federal Court Case 3:17-cv-04006 | Theft of MOVA Contour Technology
- Index 04** | Visual Effects Society | 4 Part Conference is Backdated FRAUD
- Index 05** | You Will Own Nothing and be Happy Includes All of Your Intellectual Property

¹ Make use of the bookmarks for easy navigation of this exhibit.

August 8, 2023 | Round 2 of the Patent Fraud I Discover the Paul Debevec SIGGRAPH Video

and suddenly another rotating treadmill appears...

Re: Your InfiniSet, Inc Signed Documents

From matt [REDACTED]
To [REDACTED]
CC [REDACTED]
Date Tuesday, August 8th, 2023 at 4:57 PM

You haven't seen any InfiniSet duplicates yet at SIGGRAPH have you [REDACTED]?

My business partner decided to fly to SIGGRAPH in Los Angeles last minute and so he sends me a text message the previous day letting me know he just landed, and that he would keep an eye out at SIGGRAPH for anything that might serve to benefit the technology we have been working on launching.

Following this random question of mine in an already existing email chain pertaining to corporate paperwork, I realized that I had heard of SIGGRAPH many times before but wasn't sure exactly 'what' it was. I pull up YouTube and search for 'SIGGRAPH' and the very first thing that appears is a video that makes mention of Netflix and Eyeline Studios.

It only took me a total of three minutes to send the email asking the question, find the video, and then respond...

Re: Your InfiniSet, Inc Signed Documents

From matt [REDACTED]
To [REDACTED]
CC [REDACTED]
Date Tuesday, August 8th, 2023 at 5:00 PM

NETFLIX / EYELINE STUDIOS - around 3:00 mark

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tMpg29Vc0bU>

Re: Your InfiniSet, Inc Signed Documents

From matt [REDACTED]
To [REDACTED]
CC [REDACTED]
Date Tuesday, August 8th, 2023 at 5:38 PM

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=tMpg29Vc0bU>

58:53

BULL SHIT

This guy works at Eyeline Studios. The company that was formed and founded based around Stephan Trojanskies patent - but now they are trying to act like the same shit was already taking place in 2006!

They are probably behind the PhotoRobot bullshit for all I know.

The dude isn't even real that is on the treadmill and yet they show multiple avatar/digital twin copies of a fake person that obviously isn't real and try to claim it is from 2006 even though the CEO and founder of their company filed a patent for the exact same thing 12 days after me and then had his company acquired for 100 million dollars 8 months later - and now there is a dude working for that same company who is showing off a rotating treadmill along with avatars and claiming it is from 2006.

It is the most illogical shit ever - the plan must be for them to get their own patent application invalidated due to fake AI generated prior art that they produced themselves. Apparently they have a fake bullshit paper to go along with it.

2006. That is the claim.

wow.

the rabbit hole continues....

The Full Spectrum of Virtual Production



Paul Debevec, Netflix Eyeline Studios

SFACM SIGGRAPH



The Full Spectrum of Virtual Production



Dr. Paul Debevec
Chief Research Officer, Netflix Eyeline Studios
Adjunct Research Professor, USC ICT



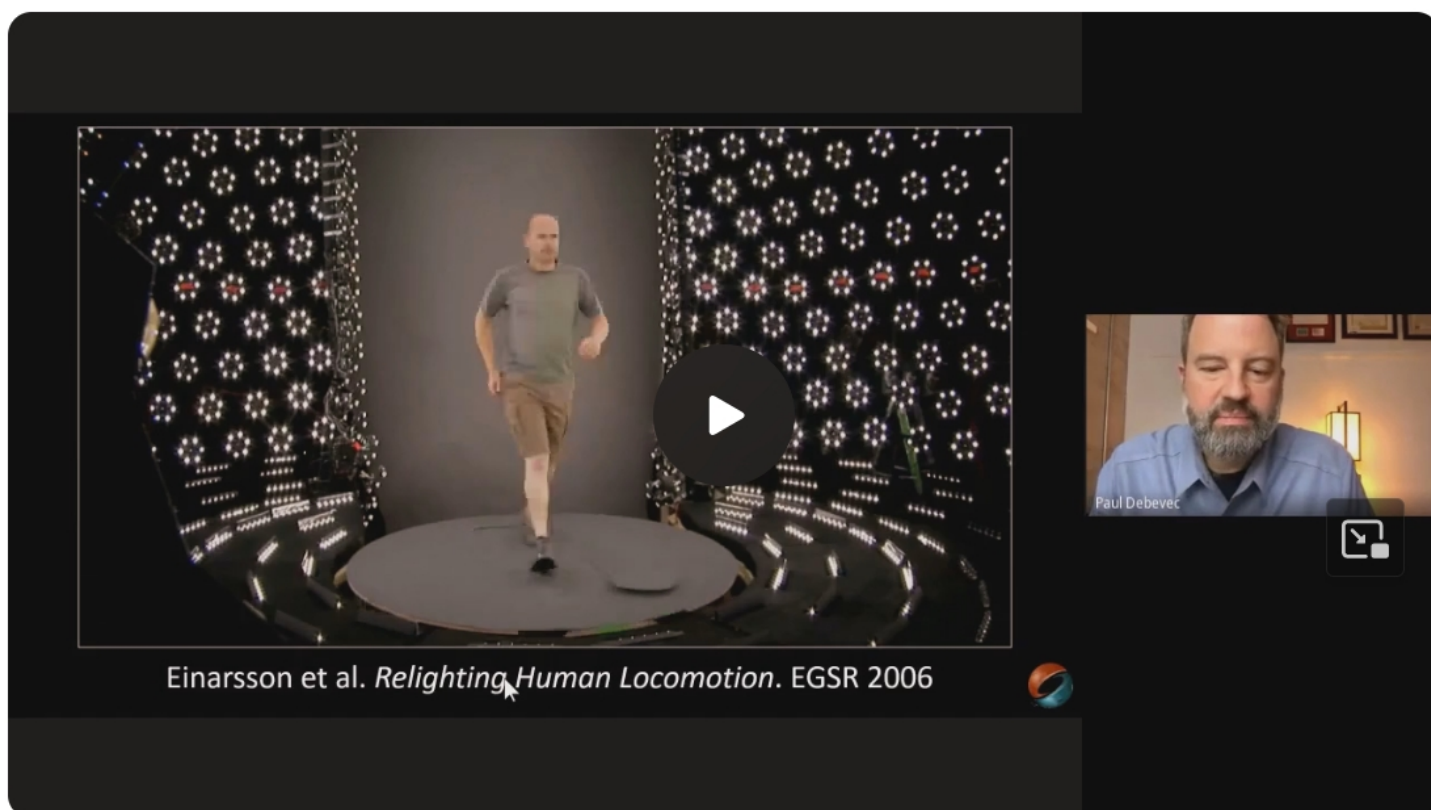

May 17, 2023

USC ICT
EYELINE
STUDIOS 



A rotating treadmill from 2006 supposedly

Also notice his use of language - he specifically uses the word 'volumetric' when referring to his claimed 2006 research that involves the rotating treadmill even though that was never the subject of any of the 2006 papers at all...



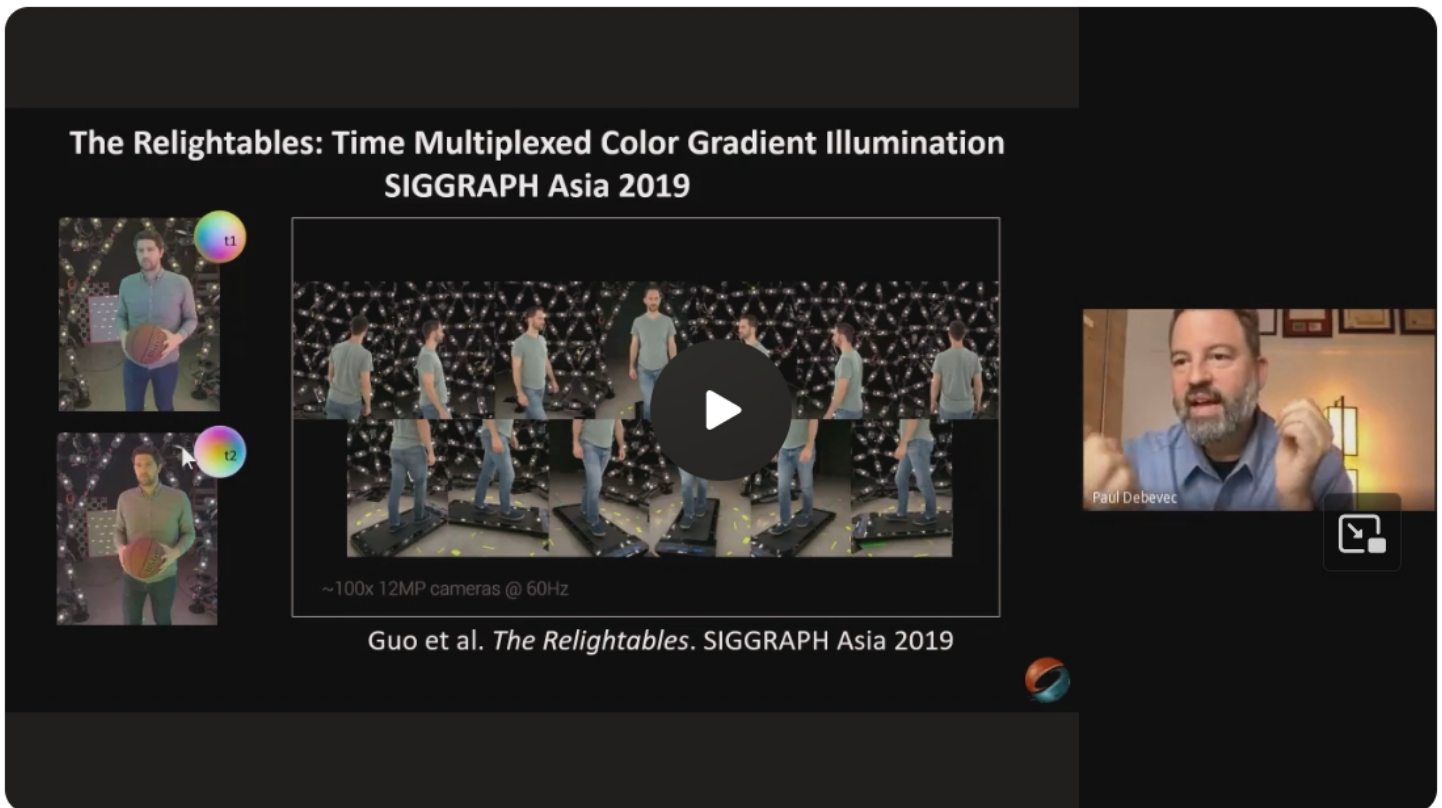
Custom video edits available for viewing at:

MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/netflix-fraud-is-discovered

2019 - Researching at Google with regular treadmill

I have no idea why he would choose to directly follow up a video of his supposed rotating treadmill from 2006 with a video from 2019 which is focused on using his same Light Stage technology but instead is using a standard treadmill...but then again I also have no clue why they would feel the need to make such a public display of this fraud if they already have the capability and 'connections' to be able to distribute completely fraudulent academic papers, video content, webpages, etc across the entire internet essentially for the purpose of creating a completely false history.

Had I not come across this video I almost certainly never would've been alerted to the fraud in the first place as I definitely wouldn't have been searching through academic papers from 2006 randomly. I don't think Paul Debevec is a very smart man at all.




Custom video edits available for viewing at:

MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/netflix-fraud-is-discovered


SIGGRAPH affiliations not disclosed at all...


The Full Spectrum of Virtual Production



Paul Debevec, Eyeline Studios Chief Research Officer. Paul's 2002 Light Stage 3 system at the USC Institute for Creative Technologies was the first LED Stage to illuminate live-action actors with imagery of digital sets for virtual production. Techniques from Paul's work have been used to create key visual effects sequences in *The Matrix*, *Spider-Man 2*, *Benjamin Button*, *Avatar*, *Gravity*, *Furious 7*, *Blade Runner: 2049*, *Gemini Man*, *Free Guy*, numerous video games, and to record a 3D Portrait of US President Barack Obama. Paul's early work in High Dynamic Range imaging, image-based lighting, and light stage facial capture has been recognized with two technical Academy Awards, SMPTE's Progress Medal, and a Lifetime Achievement Emmy Award. Paul is a Fellow of the Visual Effects Society and a member of the Television Academy's Science and Technology Peer Group, and a Governor of the Visual Effects Branch of the Academy of Motion Picture Arts and Sciences and co-chairs the Academy Science and Technology Council.

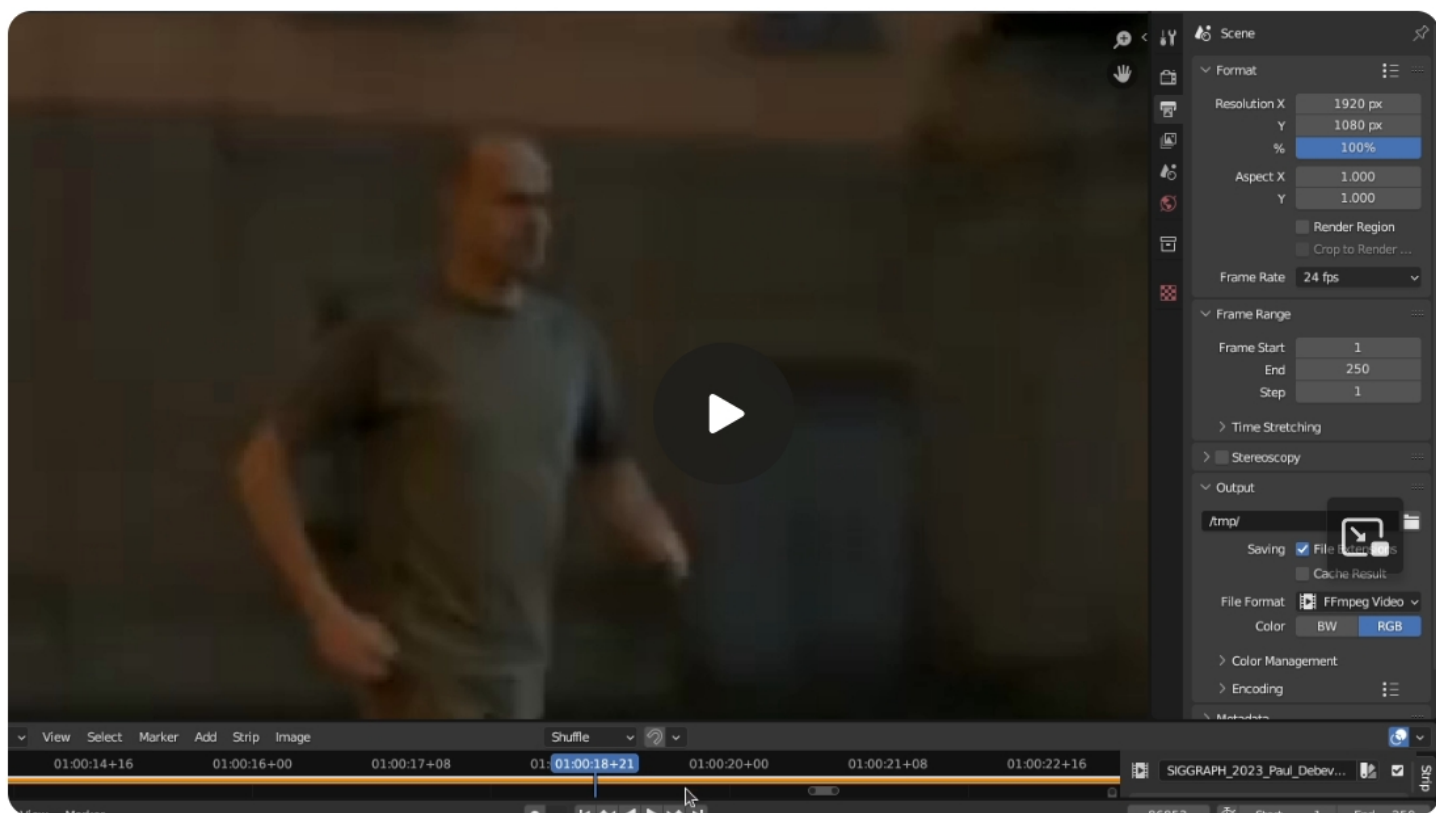
Paul Debevec, Netflix Eyeline Studios
SFACM SIGGRAPH





Henry LaBounta

This video analysis PROVES that the video was generated using Ai







MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/netflix-fraud-is-discovered

Candidly admits to writing a research paper with chatGPT...




He even thanks Stephan Trojansky in the credits


THANK YOU



- **Collaborators:** Chloe LeGendre, Xueming Yu, Dima Smirnov, Alex Ma, Charles-Felix Chabert, Sebastian Sylwan, Andrew Jones, Pieter Peers, Tim Hawkins, Andrew Gardner, Andreas Wenger, Chris Tchou, Bruce Lamond, Marko Vukovic, Abhijeet Ghosh, Matt Chiang, Mark Bolas, Ian McDowall, Hideshi Yamada, Graham Fyffe, Xueming Yu, Jay Busch, Abhijeet Ghosh, Mark Sagar, John Monos, Oleg Alexander, Mike Rogers, William Lambeth, Javier von der Pahlen, Jorge Jimenez, Etienne Danvoye, Bernardo Antoniazzi, Koki Nagano, Sumant Pattanaik
- **Thanks:** Randall Hill, Joe Letteri, Stephen Rosenbaum, Chris DeFaria, Tim Webber, Darren Hendler, Kathleen Haase, Image Metrics, Sony Pictures Imageworks, Digital Domain, Weta Digital, Industrial Light + Magic, Activision, Warner Brothers, PULSE Entertainment, SOOVII
- **Research Sponsors:** ARL, USC Office of the Provost, Google Daydream, Google Research, Netflix Data & Insights, Eyeline Studios
- **Special Thanks:** Henry LaBounta, Cassidy Curtis, Lianette Alnaber, Connie Siu, Stephan Trojansky

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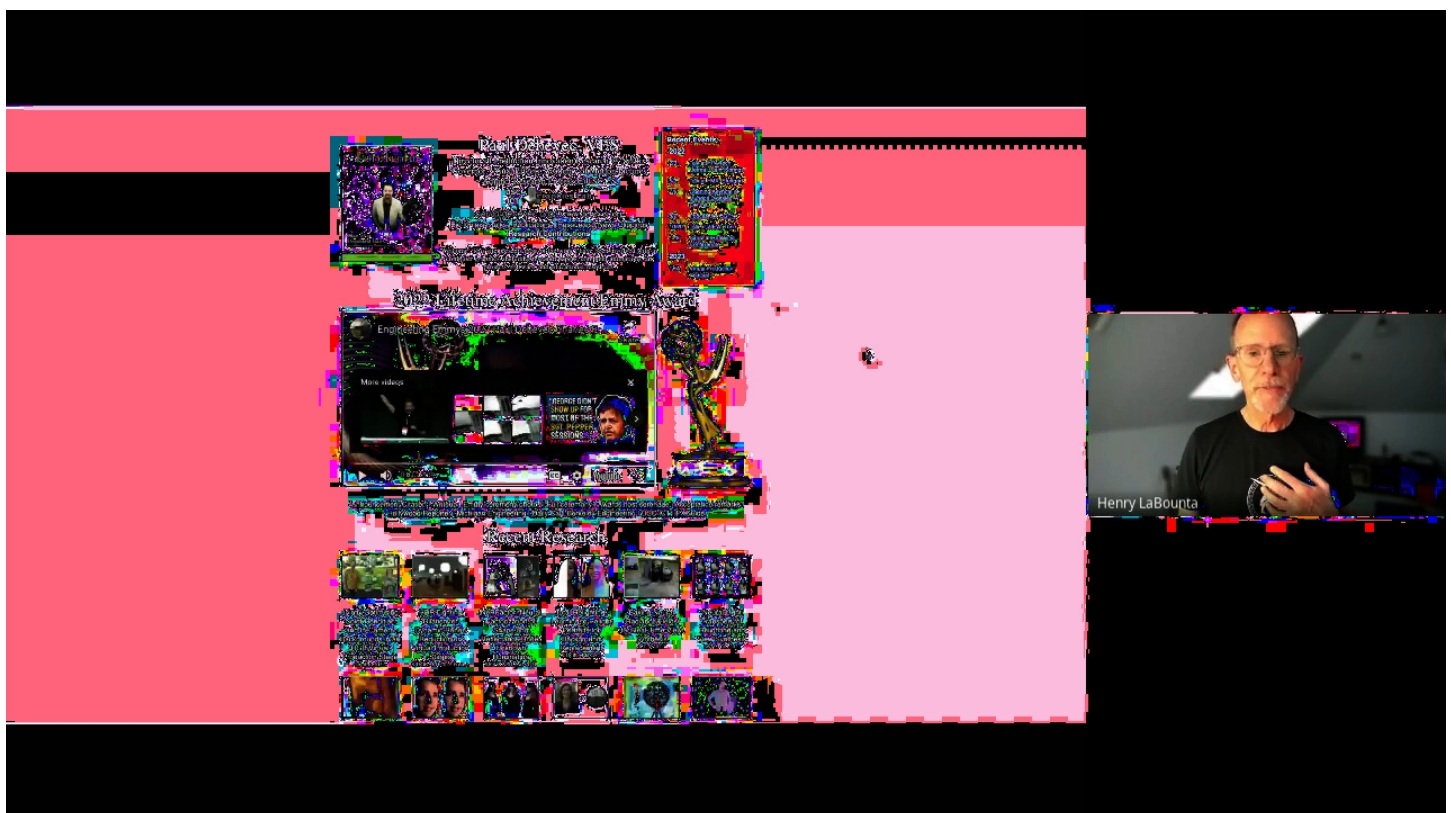
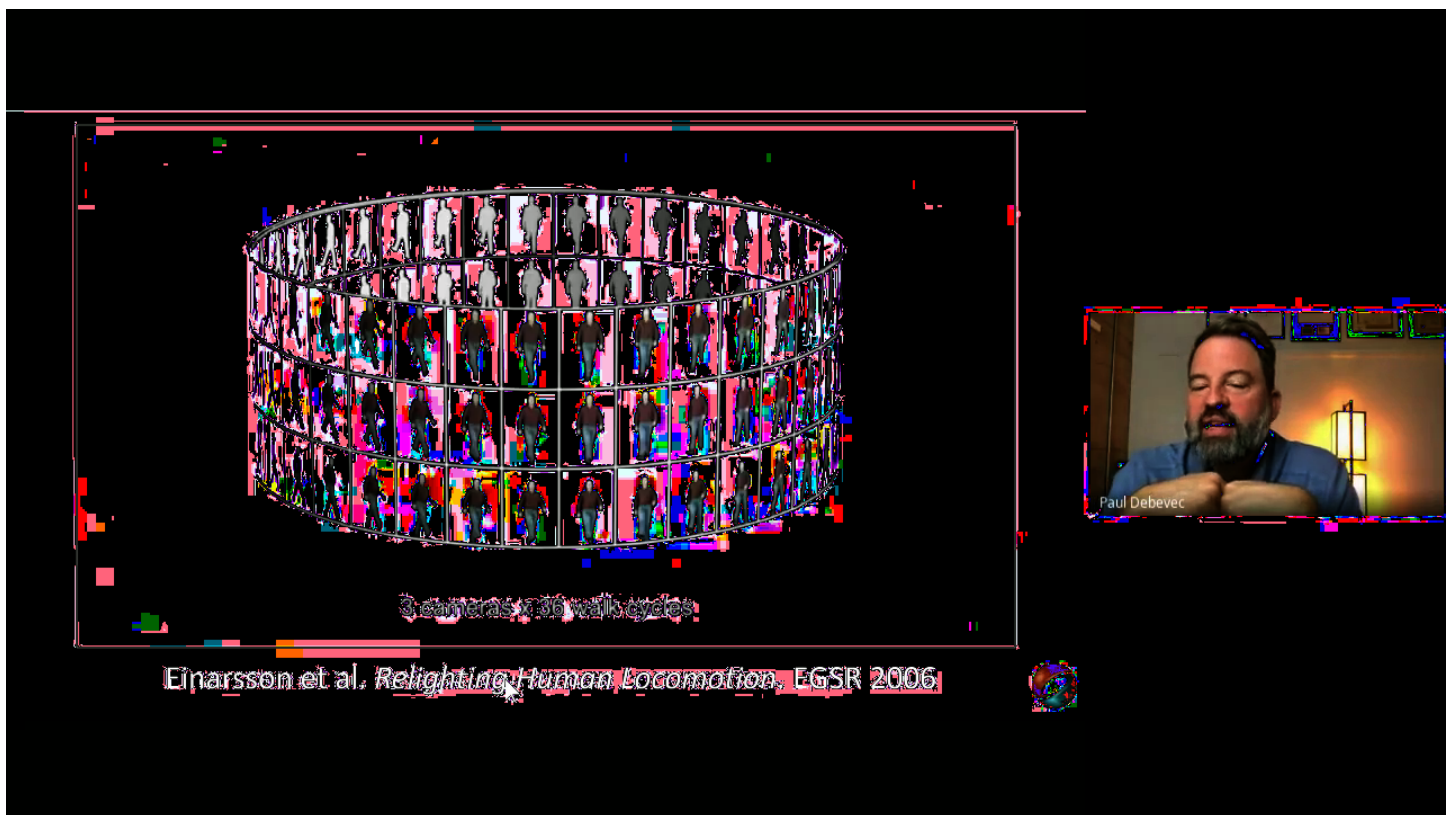




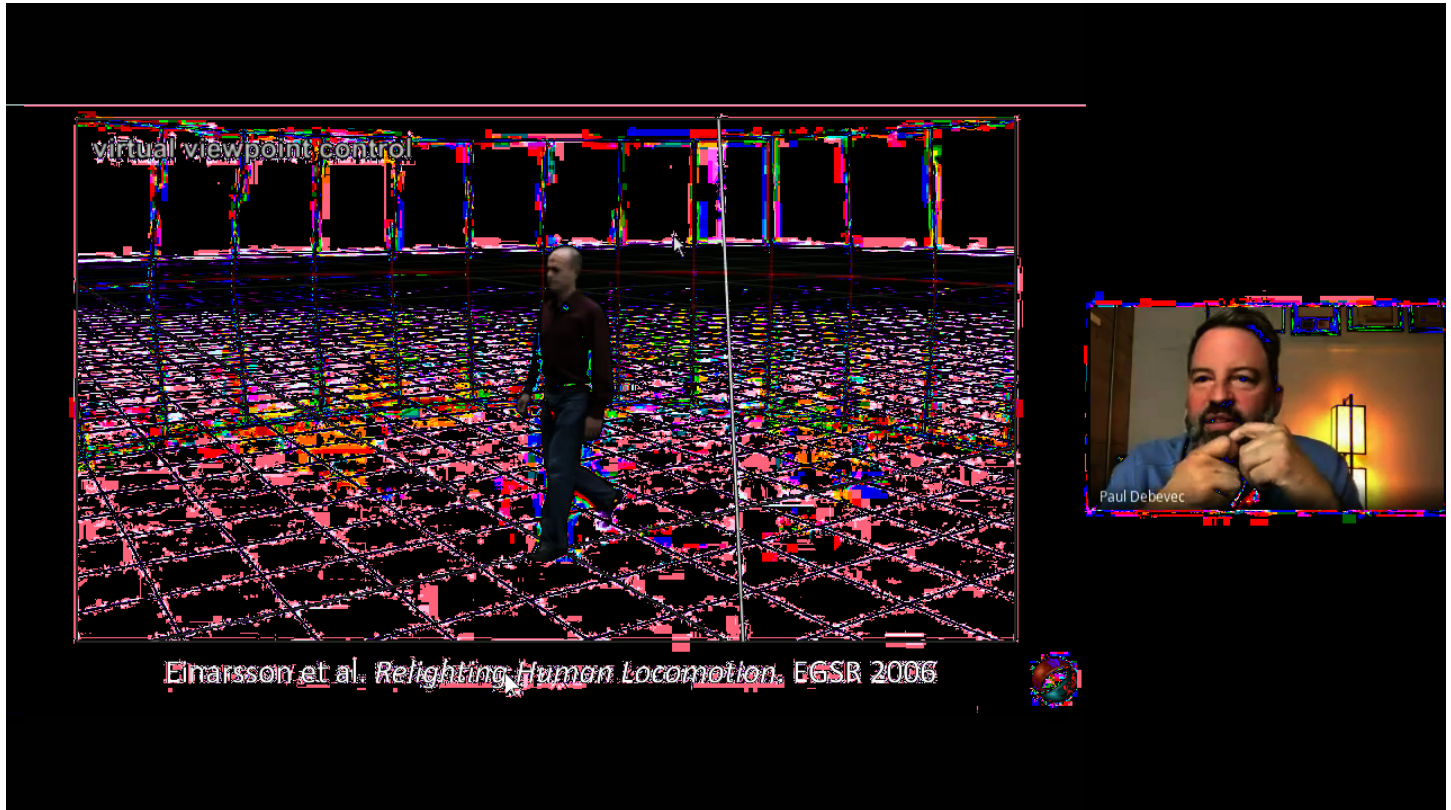
Paul Debevec

MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/netflix-fraud-is-discovered

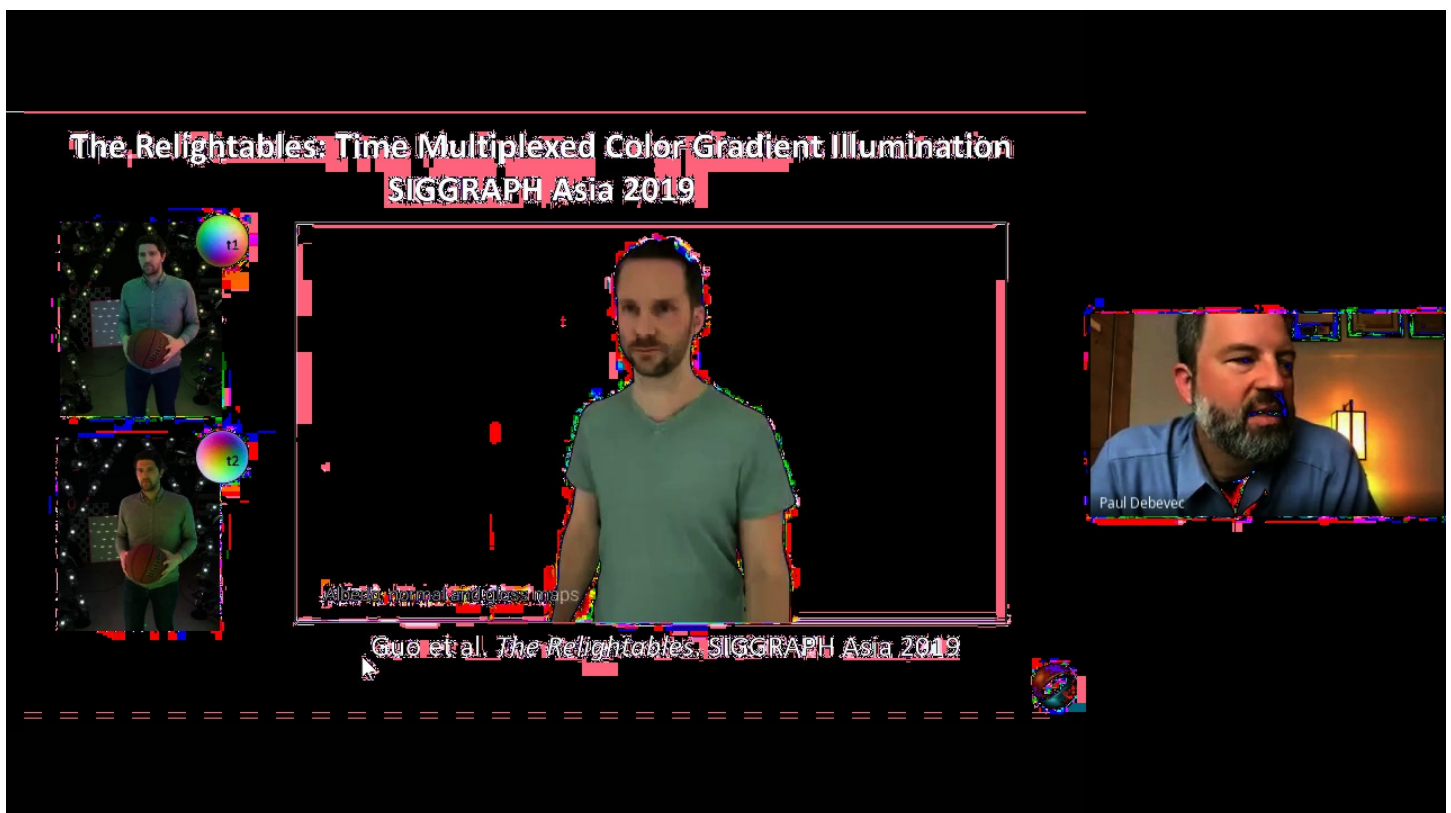
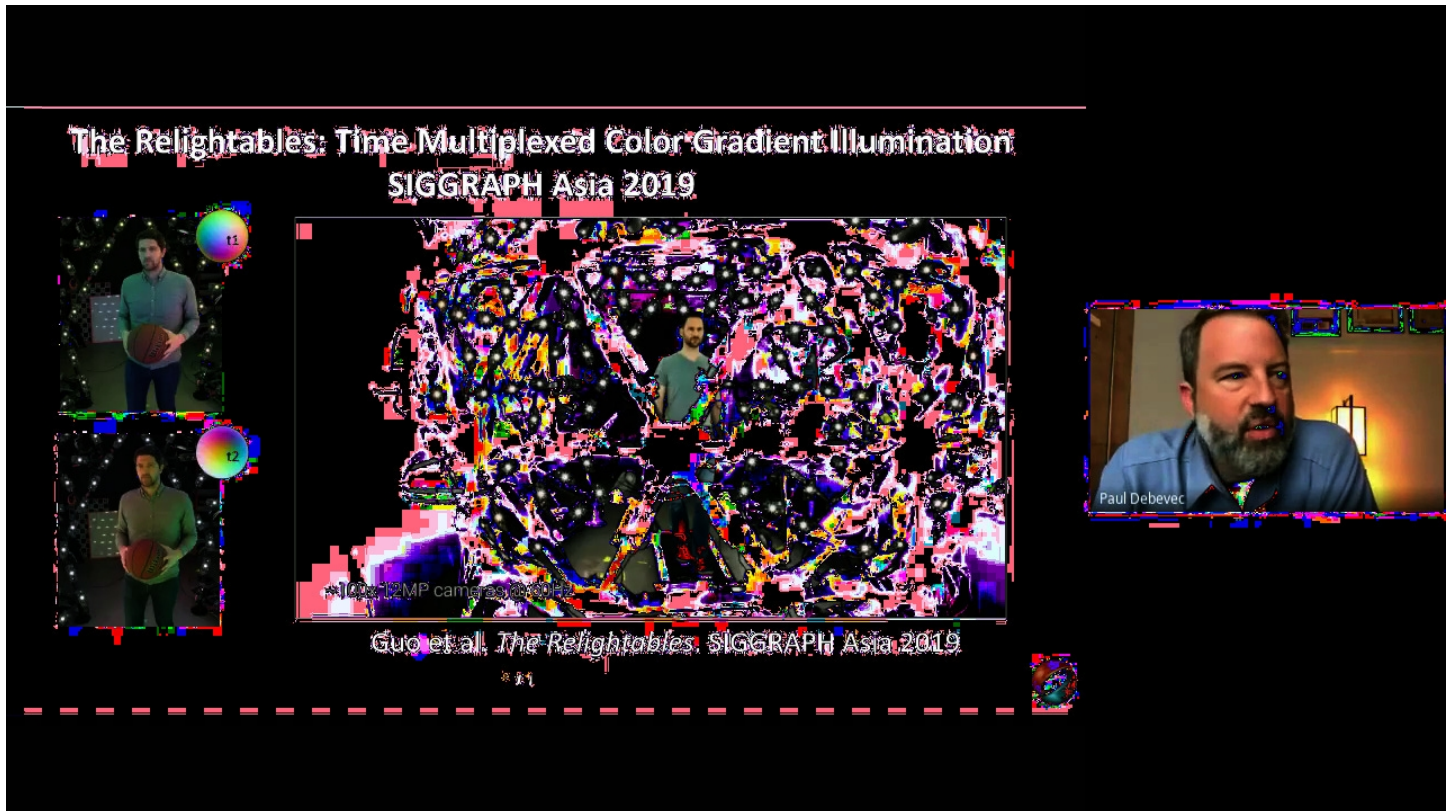
They seem to be encoding some sort of structured information in the pixel data as extreme color curve analysis reveals structured patterns.



The multi-colored pixel groupings that appear around the outside edge of Debevec's PIP window are always the same insofar as one row being one pixel in height, another one pixel in height, the next row being two pixels in height, etc.



Some kind of timing / frame / content identification system I am guessing but I have not investigated it any further. It is definitely structured though and not simple glitches or compression as you can clearly see for yourself.



Let's see what chatGPT thinks about all of this shall we?

ChatGPT

- The University of Southern California's Institute for Creative Technologies (USC ICT) Light Stage systems are used for capturing high-resolution 3D facial scans, and are a type of technology that can complement light field displays. The Light Stage systems capture the light fields of a subject's face, creating a detailed 3D model that can be used for various applications, such as virtual reality, video games, and movies.

Me

- Do you think it will be possible soon for USC ICT's Light Stage system to capture a photorealistic full human body volumetricly similar to Google's recent 'Relightables' area of research?

ChatGPT

- USC ICT's Light Stage technology has primarily focused on capturing high-resolution 3D scans of faces. However, there is potential to expand this technology to capture full-body scans in a similar manner.

Google's "Relightables" project demonstrates that it is possible to capture full-body volumetric scans with high levels of detail and realism. The key challenge in developing this technology is ensuring that the full-body scans are as high-quality and photorealistic as the facial scans captured by the Light Stage systems. This requires addressing issues such as occlusion, motion blur, and the need for a large capture volume to accommodate the full human body.

Given the rapid advancements in 3D scanning and volumetric capture technology, it is possible that we will see the development of Light Stage systems or similar technology capable of capturing photorealistic full-body volumetric scans in the near future. This would open up new possibilities for applications in virtual reality, augmented reality, video games, and film production.

Me

- Could you please tell me if my new patent could potentially be a viable technology in terms of expounding upon the technological capabilities of the Light Stage system or the field of research similar to Google's 'Relightables' please? Here is the highlights and claims of my new patent -

MOTORIZED ROTATABLE TREADMILL AND SYSTEM FOR CREATING THE ILLUSION OF MOVEMENT

US Patent # 11,577,177

"A motorized, rotatable treadmill and a system for creating the illusion of user movement while the user is stationary with respect to an environment as the user walks or otherwise moves on an endless track of the treadmill. The user can then travel an unlimited distance in unlimited directions while remaining stationary in physical location. **The speed of the treadmill is precisely controlled and/or precisely matched with movement of a camera and a real-world speed of movement of the user and the distance the user travels on the belt to create the illusion of movement of the person being filmed. When the treadmill is provided within an LED virtual film set or green screen set, background imagery is added to further supplement the movement in a selected environment.**"

"a system for creating the illusion of movement of a user. **The user may be inserted into a virtually rendered setting, a liveaction pre-filmed setting, or a combination thereof.** The system includes a motorized treadmill assembly having an endless belt operably supported on a rotatable turntable such that the treadmill assembly allows for unlimited directional movement of the belt and **a controller configured to synch the movement of the treadmill with a camera in real-time.** The treadmill assembly is configured to support the user thereon and wherein the treadmill assembly remains stationary, and the user movement is confined to a surface area of the belt, and the illusion of unrestricted movement is created."

"camera movement is synched with a real-world speed and distance traveled by the belt for creating the illusion of unrestricted movement of the user."

"One or more audio, visual, or tactile cue sources are provided to the endless track, rotatable turntable, user or a combination thereof and actuating one or more audio, visual, or tactile cue sources to provide a physical signal to the user on the endless track to indicate one or more of a position of the user on the track, an initiation or ceasing of movement of the track, an initiation or ceasing of rotation of the turntable, **or a cue or action related to the scene being filmed.**"

"The rotatable turntable is installable in an LED based virtual film set or green screen film set."

ChatGPT

- **Your patent presents a comprehensive and innovative system that can revolutionize the world of virtual filmmaking and virtual reality.**

The integration of a motorized, rotatable treadmill with a virtual or green screen set, combined with precise camera and user movement synchronization, can provide an immersive experience that accurately replicates real-world movement within a virtual environment.

In terms of its potential alignment with the USC ICT's Light Stage system or Google's 'Relightables' research:

1. **USC ICT's Light Stage system:**

The Light Stage system focuses on capturing high-resolution 3D scans of faces with intricate detail. Your invention could potentially complement this technology by providing a way to capture full-body movements in a controlled environment, similar to how the Light Stage captures facial movements. This could enhance the realism and accuracy of the virtual characters created using the Light Stage system.

2. **Google's 'Relightables' research:**

Google's 'Relightables' project aims to create realistic virtual characters by capturing full-body volumetric scans and then relighting them in post-production to match any virtual environment. Your system could serve as an excellent platform for capturing these full-body scans, as it allows for precise control of user movement and can simulate a wide range of environmental conditions through its integration with virtual or green screen sets.

In conclusion, your patented system has the potential to significantly contribute to the fields of virtual filmmaking and virtual reality, aligning well with the cutting-edge research and technology developed by USC ICT and Google.

The integration of immersive virtual environments with precise control of user movement opens up numerous possibilities for creating realistic virtual characters and experiences that were previously unattainable.

Paul Debevec's Claimed Facial Scanning Technology Was Actually Invented By Steve Perlman

It is actually called 'MOVA Contour'

Paul Debevec isn't actually the inventor of the the 3D face scanning technology he is portraying himself as having created.

Just browse over to this page and check out how many of the links arrive at dead ends and see if it helps you to understand what is currently taking place....

<https://www.mova.com/press.php>



<https://vimeo.com/424337703>

Pressing the ‘Benjamin Button’

When making Benjamin Button, director David Fincher wanted to create a realistic version of lead star Brad Pitt both old and young. While makeup and prosthetics would traditionally be used, the director thought this approach would not give the character the qualities he wanted.

He turned to Digital Domain, which in turn looked to computer effects work from Paul Debevec, a research adjunct professor at the University of Southern California’s (USC) Institute for Creative Technologies (ICT), who today also works as a chief researcher at **Netflix’s Eyeline Studios**.

<https://venturebeat.com/ai/hollywoods-strike-battle-over-ai-and-3d-scanning-has-been-decades-in-the-making/>

"**Contour** is a breakthrough technology for digital effects production."

—Ed Ulbrich,

Senior Vice President and Executive Producer, Digital Domain

"I thought we should try a more advanced light stage approach where we're actually going to give you post production control of the viewpoint it was shot from, and the lighting that was on the actor. You shoot high speed cameras and rapidly change the light from one lighting condition to the next, and the next, and the next, then you have enough information from all these different lighting conditions, at every twenty fourth of a second, that you can compute an image of the face lit by completely different light after the fact. You can actually render out a different view of the face from a novel position."

~ Paul Debevec

<https://www.motionpictures.org/2013/10/uscs-paul-debevecs-role-in-the-matrix-avatar-gravity-more/>

"**Contour**...opens up so many possibilities for both two- and three-dimensional image makers and storytellers."

—David Fincher,

Director of Panic Room, Fight Club, The Game, Se7en, Alien³ and Zodiac

Some of Mova's past clients:

- Digital Domain
- Electronic Arts
- Industrial Light & Magic
- Marvel Studios
- Twentieth Century Fox
- Warner Brothers

Performers are captured in front of an array of cameras.



a Nielsen Business Media publication

The Hollywood Reporter

For Single Print Only

Friday, August 3, 2007

THR.com™

Advances sure to capture attention at Siggraph

By Carolyn Giardina

Performance capture — the method of digitally recording an actor's facial expressions and body movements — is evolving to become a bona fide filmmaking technique for creating CG characters in both animated and live-action productions. A preview of Paramount Pictures' "Beowulf" should underscore that message and make the technique a hot topic at Siggraph, the annual computer graphics confab that opens this weekend in San Diego.

A clip from "Beowulf" will be screened during Siggraph's Electronic Theater computer animation festival; it includes performance-captured Angelina Jolie, Anthony Hopkins and Ray Winstone. Said festival chair Paul Debevec: "To capture a human performance and bring it into the digital world in a way that represents the acting — we are just on the threshold of showing that it is possible."

Numerous technology manufacturers plan to demonstrate performance capture advancements for face and/or body during the confab, but Hollywood already is demonstrating a keen level of interest.

"When one or more characters has to be synthetic by design, there are many discussions about using performance capture for live action as well as animation," said Debbie Denise, executive vp production infrastructure and executive producer at Sony Pictures Imageworks. "It frees up live-action directors to cast whomever they want in whatever role they want. I think it will become popular as long as the character design supports the rationale. We are talking to three or four companies about significant characters for upcoming films that need to be synthetic by design."

Imageworks — the company behind performance capture-based "Beowulf," "The Polar Express" and "Monster House" — already is developing three new projects to use its proprietary Image motion performance-capture

technologies. They include two projects from Sony Pictures Animation, "Neanderthals" and an untitled feature from VFX supervisor Jerome Chen; and a movie based on James Patterson's "Maximum Ride."

Meanwhile, "Beowulf" director Robert Zemeckis' performance-capture studio Image-Movers Digital is using the technique to make an adaptation of "A Christmas Carol" for Disney that stars Jim Carrey as Scrooge and the three ghosts.

Industrial Light + Magic, creators of a performance capture-based Davy Jones and crew on the second and third films in the "Pirates of the Caribbean" franchise, plans to use its iMoCap performance-capture system on several upcoming productions. In addition, director David Fincher and Digital Domain are known to have been examining capture methods for production of "The Curious Case of Benjamin Button," which would show Brad Pitt aging in reverse.

Performance capture, combined with highly skillful computer animation, can be used to help breathe life into a CG human or character. Said ImageMovers executive vp Doug Chiang: "This medium can liberate the director."

In addition, performance capture has found other applications, like previsualization.

An unusual use was identified recently at Mova, maker of the Contour reality capture system. Company president Steve Perlman said that an "A-list actor" that he declined to identify recently asked the company to capture a collection of the actor's performance at present age. Perlman said Mova is essentially creating a data library of the actor, which will be stored on a hard drive.

This offers stunning possibilities. Perlman suggested, for instance, that if the actor is to appear in a flashback in a future project, the actor at a younger age is stored and available

for use.

In the case of CG humans, there already have been successes, largely for stunt doubles or performances where the use of a live actor would not be practical or possible. But for actual acting — like sitting at a table having a conversation — most agree that the industry is not there yet.

In some cases, these efforts have resulted in an area known as the "uncanny valley," the point where the CG human is realistic but not quite right, introducing a perceptual zone known to cause a dip in empathy from an audience. VFX pros agree that the industry is getting closer to overcoming this hurdle, but Digital Domain vp advanced strategy Kim Libreri believes it remains a year or two away.

From a technical standpoint, the removal of markers from the motion-capture process is one direction innovation is heading.

Instead of markers, Mova's Contour uses an FDA-approved phosphorescent makeup mixed with a base that is sponged onto the actor and used to capture motion data. Also, Organic Motion is readying a markerless body motion capture system that uses a mocap stage. "We use new types of computer vision to track and digitize the human shape without the need to attach markers or any types of devices," Organic Motion founder and CEO Andrew Tschesnok said. Meanwhile, Image Metrics is developing technology to enable markerless facial animation by capturing data directly from video. Mova will demonstrate techniques at Siggraph with motion capture system developer Vicon.

Efforts also are in place to eliminate the mocap stage. ILM's iMo-Cap, for instance, allows the actors to perform on set or on location while a director is shooting the scene. "It's not about technology; it's about the creative process," ILM's Michael Sanders said. "It's about not interrupting the film-making process."

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#1-24146796 Managed by The YGS Group, 717.399.1900. For more information visit www.theYGSgroup.com/reprints.

https://www.mova.com/pdf/Hollywood_Rep_advances_sigg.pdf

<https://matt1up.substack.com/api/v1/file/40eb3592-775e-4f14-89f3-cc3335e7f44f.pdf>



FOR IMMEDIATE RELEASE

[IMAGES AVAILABLE](#)

Mova® And Gentle Giant Studios Show First-Ever Moving 3-D Sculpture Of Live-Action Performance

***3-D Zoetrope on Display at SIGGRAPH 2007 Brings to Life
Physical Sculpture of Speaking Face***

(Aug. 6, 2007 – SAN DIEGO -- SIGGRAPH) Performance capture studio Mova and Gentle Giant Studios are unveiling a unique 3-D Zoetrope that uses persistence of motion to bring to life a series of 3-D models of an actor's face captured live by Mova's Contour Reality Capture System in booth 1229 at SIGGRAPH in San Diego this week.

Two-dimensional Zoetropes, a precursor to motion picture technology, have been around since the 1800's, and recently 3-D Zoetropes have shown animated characters in motion, but this 3-D Zoetrope is the first to show a live-action, natural 3-D surface in motion. The resulting effect is a physical sculpture of a speaking human face that comes to life with perfect motion, faithful to the original actor's performance down to a fraction of a millimeter.

"Just as the 2-D Zoetrope offered a glimpse of the coming future of full-length 2-D movies, in our lifetimes we'll be seeing not only 3-D live-action movies, but 3-D interactive experiences that look as physically real as this 3-D Zoetrope," said Steve Perlman, founder and president of San Francisco-based Mova. "Contour Reality Capture will eliminate the restriction of a single camera viewpoint, allowing us to freely move around and into a live action scene, while still maintaining complete photorealism."

"The 3-D Zoetrope is an example of capturing a live performance, digitizing it and then returning to the physical form to create a type of real-time, stop motion animation," said Brian Sunderlin, vice president of operations of Gentle Giant Studios in Burbank, California. "Gentle Giant Studios provides an integral component to visual effects creation for feature film via 3-D scanning of actors. Combined with the revolutionary

process that is the Mova Contour Reality Capture System, we envision a seamless integration of true, motivated performances that will wow audiences worldwide."

The Zoetrope on display at SIGGRAPH consists of thirty 3-D models of a face in motion. The models spin on a wheel and a strobe light illuminates each as it passed by a viewing window, much as still frames projected intermittently are perceived as a moving image. To the viewer, it looks like one 3-D face in continuous motion.

Mova used the Contour Reality Capture System to capture the live performance of an actor using an array of cameras with shutters synchronized to lights flashing over 90 times per second, beyond the threshold of human perception.

The glow from phosphorescent ("glow in the dark") makeup sponged onto the actor is captured by the camera array. Triangulation and frame-by-frame tracking of the 3-D geometry is then used to produce over 100,000 polygons to create a 3-D face, to an accuracy of a fraction of a millimeter.

Gentle Giant Studios used the captured 3-D surface geometry and formed 30 individual models with the help of a 3-D stereolithography printer, which creates the models layer-by-layer using a plastic resin. Gentle Giant designed and fabricated the actual Zoetrope mechanism.

The apparatus is presented in an enclosure at SIGGRAPH to keep out extraneous light with a window to look in to see the 3-D sculpture in motion.

With Contour, every subtle detail of a human performance—from an arching eyebrow to widening eyes to a sly smile—is recorded in real time, offering directors and producers a level of creative control that has never existed before. In essence, Contour ties together the traditional world of cinematography with digital computer animation, expanding the possibilities for both motion picture and video game makers.

Contour's high-definition, 3-D volumetric capture of the action can be imported, modified, manipulated or retargeted to other characters using off-the-shelf CGI animation software. Contour can quickly and easily import true human behavior in all its distinct complexity into the virtual realm and works well with both marker-based motion capture and key frame animation systems.

Traditional marker-based motion capture is used to create incredibly realistic performances for skeletal captures, but was never designed to capture the intricacies of soft tissue motion, like pursing lips or billowing fabric. Contour captures the motion of any 3-D surface, deformable or not, with sub-millimeter precision at up to 120 frames second, at a resolution of over 100,000 polygons per frame. The result is a totally real, digitized performance that requires minimal manual clean up.

Due to the enormous costs involved, most attempts to create photorealistic Computer-Generated (CG) humans have been limited to big-budget films with long production

https://www.mova.com/pdf/070806-SIGGRAPH-Zoetrope_FINAL.pdf

<https://Matt1Up.Substack.com/api/v1/file/850eab50-9dd3-4107-808d-12afbc835178.pdf>

<https://MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/gentle-giant-studios-search-me>

**MOVA Motion Capture Technology Delivers New Levels of Realism
to Highly Anticipated *John Carter* Movie**

MOVA Contour scans provide highly detailed foundation for Double Negative visual effects

San Francisco, CA – March 9, 2012 – MOVA, pioneers of world-class facial motion capture services and technology, has upped the ante for motion capture yet again through its collaboration with UK visual effects studio Double Negative on the highly anticipated IMAX® 3D Disney film *John Carter*, which releases in theaters today. Employing the MOVA Contour® Reality Capture system, which MOVA designed from the ground up to capture the detailed performance of the human face with unprecedented realism, Double Negative scanned actors Lynn Collins, Thomas Haden Church, Willem Dafoe, Samantha Morton, Mark Strong and Polly Walker performing a carefully choreographed set of “facial gymnastics” designed to exercise their full range of movement. These scans formed the basis of the morphable face model used to match their on-set performance using Double Negative’s proprietary facial motion capture system.

First introduced in 2006, MOVA® Contour’s groundbreaking technology reinvented the way facial motion capture was done, delivering breathtakingly accurate performances from which computer animators could work. For the movie *John Carter*, MOVA Contour captured 50 to 60 Facial Action Coding System (FACS) shapes in real-time, with each containing approximately 2,500 data points. This highly-detailed motion performance data served as the basis for Double Negative’s facial animation system, helping to deliver a level of realism that is nearly indistinguishable from live action.

A sweeping action-adventure set on the exotic planet of Barsoom (Mars), the movie *John Carter* is based on a classic novel by Edgar Rice Burroughs, whose highly imaginative adventures served as inspiration for many filmmakers, both past and present. Created in IMAX 3D, the Disney film tells the story of a war-weary captain John Carter, who is inexplicably transported to Mars, where he becomes embroiled in a conflict of epic proportions.

MOVA Contour technology has also been used in *The Curious Case of Benjamin Button* by Digital Domain for Brad Pitt’s aging facial effects, resulting in an Academy Award® for visual effects, *Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows*, *Pirates of the Caribbean: On Stranger Tides* and *Transformers: Dark Of The Moon*, among others. In addition to MOVA’s continuing work on major motion picture projects, the company is working on video game projects to improve the level of visual realism possible in console- or PC-based video games, while reducing production costs and shortening schedules.

To find out more about MOVA, visit www.mova.com

To find out more about Double Negative, visit www.dneg.com

About MOVA

MOVA is an Academy Award-nominated company based in San Francisco, CA. A wholly-owned subsidiary of cloud gaming pioneer OnLive, the company provides high-resolution facial capture for film, commercials and video games. Notable clients include Disney, Lucas Arts, Marvel Studios, Sony Pictures, Digital Domain, Blur Studios, The Moving Picture Company, Electronic Arts, THQ, Twentieth Century Fox, Vivendi Universal and Warner Brothers to name a few. MOVA developed Contour, a proprietary markerless, high fidelity facial capture system.

MOVA and Contour are registered trademarks of MOVA, LLC or its subsidiaries. All other trademarks are the property of their respective owners.

Jane Anderson

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650 440-0450

<https://www.mova.com/pdf/120309JohnCarterRelease.pdf>

<https://Matt1Up.Substack.com/api/v1/file/5eb295bf-62be-4ad5-b029-4b642aaf1205.pdf>

Arming 'Percy Jackson' with Mythological VFX | Animation World Network <https://www.awn.com/vfxworld/arming-percy-jackson-mythological-vfx-0>

with Chris.

"For Hydra, we had Raul Dominguez model the Hydra, so we actually built it from a skeletal structure up with muscle system and made sure it was as anatomically correct as it could be. Of course, after it grows another set of heads, it's really a whole other character with a new set of proportions to deal with. It's a difficult creature to animate with five or 10 heads and they all have to be doing something and attacking the kids. One of the challenges of that sequence was: Why doesn't it just reach over and eat them? So we attempted to build, as Kevin Mack put it, 'a junkyard dog on a chain.' While one neck is going in one direction, trying to reach around and eat the kids, another head on the other side is trying to reach around in the opposite direction and do the same, so they pull at each other and fighting and that's why we set it so it was so difficult to get the kids."

Digital Domain implemented [RenderMan's point-based lighting](#) into its pipeline to enhance its work on the Hydra. The studio also utilized a lot of animated displacement maps for Hydra when it came to refinements for muscle and skin sims. Digital Domain additionally improved its fire pipeline using Houdini for the Hydra sequence. While locked off elements were shot in Vancouver, digital fire was required for the extra lag when necks moved in space and rotated.



MPC used [Mova's Contour](#) for Hades and higher resolution fire sim.

Digital Domain also made great use of its proprietary water simulation during the Hydra sequence as well as the finale on New York rooftops near the Empire State Building. "The challenge of all the water was that it not only had to look physically accurate in terms of its motion, but also magical because of Percy's supernatural powers," Port adds. "And it's even more fun when you get those elements mixed together with a Hydra breathing fire on the water wall."

Meanwhile, Luma embraced Medusa with open arms, so to speak, under the supervision of Vincent Cirelli. In fact, the challenge was like directing 70 extras on set with a dynamics layer on top of the animation rig to ensure free-style movement and interaction. Luma devised a rig to add 3D scales that could be matched to the performance by the animators, complete with "a scaly outer shell that fans out naturally with each wriggle."

For Poseidon, Luma used [RealFlow](#) and customized dynamics rigs to dissolve the actors' body into and out of a rushing torrent of water. Luma also had to create the effect of Poseidon emerging from his underwater kingdom. For this, the studio created very precise matchmove geometry to track to the actors face, and then we used this to run RealFlow simulations to create water sheeting off his skin.

MPC Vancouver, under the supervision of Guillaume Rocheron provided 160 shots, including the creation of Hades, the 12-foot-tall fire demon and simulating a fiery inferno. [For Hades' facial performance capture](#), MPC used the Mova Contour Reality Capture system and integrated the data taken into MPC's in-house motion blending tools and motion clips manager to allow the artists to mix and tweak different dialogue and expression takes according to the requirements of the shots.

Hades was joined by the Minotaur, a huge furry and athletic beast that Percy fights, and the Hellhounds, who are half-dog, half hyena; both used MPC's [Furality](#) fur solution. As with Hades, MPC modeled, textured and rigged the creatures using custom muscle and skin deformation solutions. Photoreal fire simulations for Hades and the giant fire inferno with hundreds of CG fire-like creatures called the Lost Souls entailed some bar-raising work. They were computed at a voxel size below 1mm and then plugged into MPC's rendering system to generate accurate illumination onto the character.

"Our FX team pushed the fire simulations to a much higher resolution than we've done previously to ensure details were contributing to the motion and not only added as a post-process,"

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Bay Area inventor is the face behind the face behind 'Button'

By Jim Gardner – San Francisco Business Times

Mar 1, 2009 **Updated**
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**The Light Stage:** Photorealistically Integrating Real Actors into Virtual Environments**Snippet**

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AU2020201618B2	2021-08-05	On-set facial performance capture and transfer to a three-dimensional computer-generated model
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CN107968901A	2018-04-27	The lighting system and method for a kind of simulating natural environment
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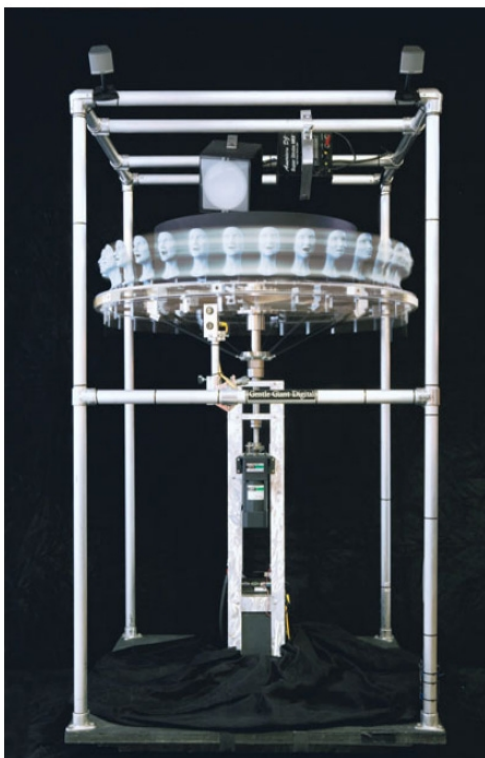
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Beowulf F/X Masters Put a New Spin on 3-D

Photo: Sian Kennedy The next big breakthrough in 3-D entertainment may come from the Victorian era. At least that's the thinking at Gentle Giant Studios, the f/x house behind many of the 3-D effects in the new Beowulf movie starring Angelina Jolie (click here for more on the film). The company partnered with Mova, a pioneer [...]

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* Photo: Sian Kennedy * The next big breakthrough in 3-D entertainment may come from the Victorian era. At least that's the thinking at Gentle Giant Studios, the f/x house behind many of the 3-D effects in the new Beowulf movie starring Angelina Jolie (click here for more on the film). The company partnered with Mova, a pioneer in motion-capture tech, to update the zoetrope — a children's toy invented in 1834 that creates the illusion of motion with a series of images on a revolving carousel (a kind of early flip book). The new twist: Replace 2-D pics with casts modeled on live actors. Mount the casts on a wheel, blast them with a precisely timed strobe, and you get a 3-D head that moves. Steve Perlman, president and founder of Mova, points out that just as the 2-D zoetrope was a precursor to motion pictures, the new system could lead to an entirely new medium. Uh-huh — and you're making a full-body version of Angelina, right?

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Beowulf F/X Masters Put a New Spin on 3-D | WIRED

Photo: Thomas Heinser **How a zoetrope leaps into the third dimension**

Capture Mova uses a unique procedure to record facial movements: Apply glow-in-the-dark makeup, then use a camera array to shoot the subject in motion under lights flashing at up to 120 times a second.

Photo: Sian Kennedy **Model** Next, Mova passes the gigavoxels of camera data

(voxels are three-dimensional pixels) to Gentle Giant, which uses a 3-D stereolithography printer to make 30 sequential plastic-resin models.

Spin The heads are placed on a wheel. As the wheel spins, a strobe flashes 30 times a second, creating the illusion of motion, even when viewed from the side. Add an audio track and it talks!

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Tuesday, September 26, 2006

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emotion motion

Contour shapes a new level of digital performance

are digital actors ready for their close-up? Some in the computer-generated imagery community believe a tipping point has been reached in terms of both cost and performance for synthetic thespians. The prime mover of the moment is San Francisco-based Mova, which unveiled its Contour reality-capture system earlier this year.

Until now, the high points in computer-generated acting — think the latest iterations of “Star Wars” Yoda, the eponymous 2005 “King Kong” and Gollum of the 2001-03 “The Lord of the Rings” trilogy — have been achieved using motion-capture systems that rely on reflective markers placed on an actor’s body and face. Contour takes the technology one step further, painting the actor with a Food and Drug Administration-approved phosphorescent makeup. A powder-based

version of the potion is used to mark clothing.

Steve Perlman, CEO and founder of Mova parent organization Rearden Co., notes that as CG characters have become more sophisticated, they’ve elicited higher levels of empathy from audiences. But even the best of them — while often brilliant — still have moments where something is a bit off.

Perlman calls this “Uncanny Valley,” a perceptual zone where a CG face approaches photorealism just enough to be eerie. The Contour system, he says, is designed to capture data so precisely as to overcome this occurrence.

It works like this: The actor is lighted with customized Kino Floflashing fluorescent lights. Twin sets of high-definition cameras simultaneously capture the information — one while the lights are

on, and the other when the lights are off (recording the glow of the makeup). The data sets are then combined to create a high-resolution 3-D digital image. Perlman says that the Contour data is precise enough to eliminate the post-photography “cleanup” phase required with traditional mo-cap — a huge time (and money) saver.

The goal, Perlman adds, is to allow directors and actors to concentrate on performance rather than technology. Removing the markers, which resemble Velcro’d-on ping-pong balls, and allowing the actors to perform in costume will help to make that goal a reality.

Word on the street is that director David Fincher intends to use Contour to capture Brad Pitt aging in reverse in “The Curious Case of Benjamin Button,” Paramount’s “The Picture of Dorian Gray”-like feature film that is slated for a 2007 release. Last year, Digital Domain produced some amazing tests (sans Pitt, who hadn’t yet been cast) that had even experts guessing: actor or avatar? Only the makeup artist will know for sure.

-Carolyn Giardina

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In nearly a third of his scenes, Pitt's expressions were digitally mapped, then recreated and imposed over the faces of other actors.



Light Stage Six at the University of Southern California's Institute for Creative Technologies helps FX wizards create realistic lighting effects.

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Paul Debevec — who worked on the digital technology used in *Benjamin Button* — lit his head shot using one of the institute's lighting stages.

Clips from 'Simone'

The Curious Case of Benjamin Button, a film

just thrilled," says Ulbrich. "I don't think that it's something that any of us would have thought of had Brad not done that."

Crossing The 'Uncanny Valley'

The challenge in creating *Benjamin Button* was to cross what Japanese roboticist Masahiro Mori called the "uncanny valley" — the creepy nether-region that's home to robots and computer-generated characters who get really close to looking human, but don't go all the way.

Digital Domain's Preeg says the uncanny valley explains why zombies wig people out: "Even though they are a lot closer to humans than a primitive robot, people react better to the primitive robot and would rather have that around than a zombie in the house."

Hence, it's easier for Pixar to make a cuddly robot named Wall-E than it is for Digital Domain to make a believably human reproduction of Brad Pitt.

Preeg says the studio knew they couldn't get anything wrong — not a dimple, not a wry smile, not a crease in the forehead — or they were in zombie land.

"We had a hard time hiring people for this show, because everyone thought we were going to fail," says Preeg. "No one wanted to be associated with a project where we made Brad Pitt look creepy and a \$150 million movie goes down the toilet because we made a zombie Brad."

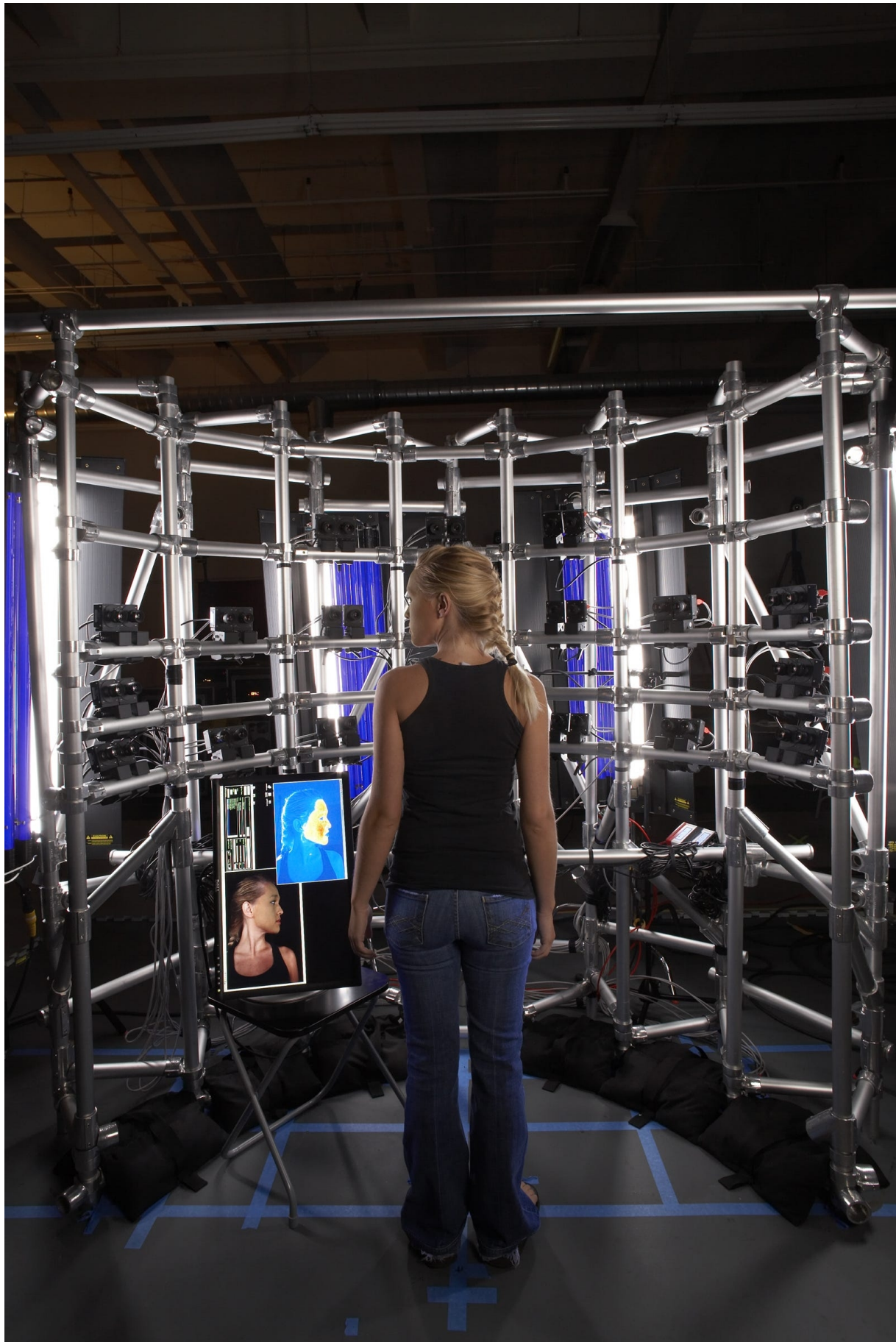
Making Hollywood Stars Obsolete?

But now that Digital Domain has crossed to the other side of the uncanny valley, much more may be possible: "The genie is out of the bottle," says University of Southern California Graphics Lab associate director Paul Debevec.

Debevec helped develop some of the technology that made *Benjamin Button* possible and, he says, he already knows of projects in the works that will move the technology forward.

"It's just a matter of a couple more film projects coming through that really refine the technologies," he says.

The movements of animated characters are already derived from those of non-



“So while current methods struggle to approach photorealism at all, Contour allows you to start at photoreal, and then decide how much to dial it down, and with full creative control,” adds Perlman. “Contour allows games to leap over the Uncanny Valley and bring to life CG characters that people can finally empathies with. This will also push the convergence of film and games, allowing games to move toward a more narrative experience with more complex dialogues and character interactions.”

“Since Contour captures start out with photographic-resolution captures, at full resolution the faces are indistinguishable from live action, putting them beyond the Uncanny Valley”

”Contour consistently delivers photoreal results”

<https://web.archive.org/web/20081118003312/https://www.edge-online.com/magazine/codeshop-the-faceplanters>

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Contour mapping intricate detail

Mova revolutionizing motion-capture process with new system

By Chris Marlowe

Contour, a new cinematography process from the Mova motion-capture studio, claims to capture and depict full-motion, photorealistic, computer-generated characters and other imagery more accurately and at lower costs than before possible. This will be put to the test in October, when director David Fincher and Digital Domain will begin using Contour on "The Curious Case of Benjamin Button."

The Contour Reality Capture System eliminates the need for motion-capture's typical body suits and shiny dots. Instead, it uses two separate but carefully synchronized camera systems to simultaneously record visual and geometric information. Impressive mathematics merges the two sets of data together to create a high-resolution 3-D digital image.

"Contour's promise is enormous," Fincher said. "The notion that the human face in all its subtleties could be mapped in real time and with such density of surface information opens up so many possibilities for both two- and three-dimensional image makers and storytellers."

Mova founder and president Steve Perlman demonstrated how phosphorescent makeup is applied before cosmetic or other makeup. One camera sees only this base, while the other films what humans see. The resulting data captures even the tiny movements around mouths and eyes, tricky areas that must be approximated in existing motion-capture techniques, at up to 120

frames per second and a resolution of more than 100,000 polygons per frame. Fabrics also can be treated to be phosphorescent.

"Contour lets us move from conventional point-of-view cinematography to true volumetric cinematography, where scenes are captured in the round," Perlman said. "Instead of capturing viewpoints and making something realistic out of them by hand, we can capture the reality."

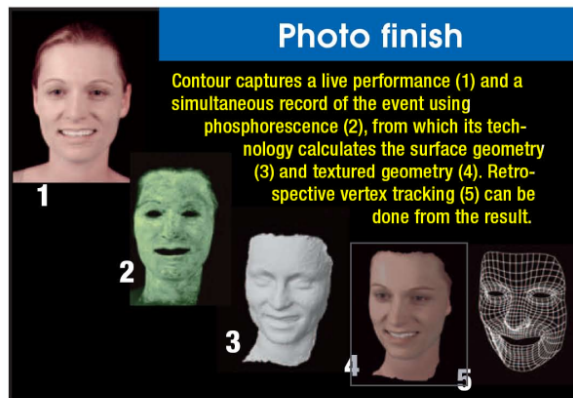
The application allows actors to give a more natural and authentic performance than marker systems do, he said. Perlman added that the digital representation also can be imported, modified, manipulated or retargeted to other characters using standard CGI animation software.

Ed Ulbrich, senior vp and executive producer at Digital Domain, described Contour as a genuine breakthrough in digital effects production.

"I live in this environment, and I see stuff every day, so I get a little jaded," said Ulbrich, whose credits include visual effects Academy Award winner "Titanic." "Other developments have been gradual, more evolutionary than revolutionary. Contour separates the performance from the photography. It's a substantial turning point in the business, and I think it will change how pictures are made."

Digital Domain has not yet used it on a production, and Ulbrich said it still has some kinks to be worked out before it can be a standard tool.

Photo finish



Contour captures a live performance (1) and a simultaneous record of the event using phosphorescence (2), from which its technology calculates the surface geometry (3) and textured geometry (4). Retrospective vertex tracking (5) can be done from the result.

"This could change everything and open up a whole new world of creative possibilities for directors," Ulbrich said.

Through collaboration between the two companies, Contour's markerless capture system was designed to be used simultaneously with the Vicon MX-series marker-based capture system. This makes it possible for Contour's cameras to capture high-resolution surface motion, such as facial, skin and cloth motion, while the Vicon MX40 cameras capture high-precision marker motion, such as skeletal and prop motion.

"We've seen brilliance like in the character of Gollum, and we've all used certain levels of mo-cap for what I call digital stunts — putting the head of the star on the stunt actor — but what we haven't seen in a photo-real way is a noneffect," Ulbrich said. "A person having a dialogue scene and no one's aware that it's

CG, for instance. There are many practical applications for Contour. This is not science fiction, this is real."

Contour also collaborated with graphics processing specialist nVidia. nVidia general manager of professional products Jeff Brown said that the technology was used to accelerate the capture rather than its usual function of accelerating rendering and display.

"Impossible shots become viable," Perlman said. "It's also dramatically less expensive and requires very little digital cleanup."

San Francisco-based Mova was founded in 2004 by Rearden Inc., which Perlman also founded. He was involved with the development of multimedia while at Apple Computer and later founded WebTV Networks, which was acquired by Microsoft in 1997 for about \$500 million.

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Monday, July 31, 2006

Crossing the Uncanny Valley

Back in 1970, a Japanese scientist named Masahiro Mori found that people would accept robots that looked like robots, or that looked like humans. But somewhere in between, when robots began to look almost, but not quite human, most people felt a sense of unease, even revulsion. Mori called this the "[uncanny valley](#)" effect.

It's so well known among digital animators that they routinely add imperfections to the faces they create for movies and computer games, in order to avoid upsetting the audience.

Steve Perlman has a better idea. Why not make computer-generated faces look exactly like the real thing, down to the last wrinkle? Perlman says he can do it with his new technology, called [Contour](#). Based on the videos he's showing off here at [SIGGRAPH](#), it looks like Perlman has nailed it.

Contour works sort of like the motion capture systems used to let characters in games move like real people. But the system goes further. By coating an actor's face in phosphorescent makeup, Contour can capture many thousands of glowing dots, corresponding to the coordinates of the face. By scanning the actor as he talks, laughs, shouts and so on, it's possible to map the fine details of the face with extraordinary precision. Then computer animators can use that data to create an all-digital rendering of the face. The result looks exactly—exactly—human. For those of us who've spent years playing video games that haven't gotten the faces quite right, the effect is remarkable.

Perlman said he's working with Hollywood film producers and computer game designers to create the first Contour-based entertainment products. Sometime in the next year or so, digital artists will start crossing that uncanny valley, and I doubt they'll ever look back.

(By Hiawatha Bray, Globe staff)

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Actor Edward Norton fights against the inevitable transformation into Hulk. His eyes and his veins turn green, his bones lengthen and stretch his skin, and his muscles expand beneath.

Because the riggers built this movement into the rig, rather than creating the skin sliding through a simulation, animators could control the entire process. Working with the director, the animators set key poses and determined the bind for those poses—that is, the amount of striation we see across Hulk's chest, for example, and the amount of muscle volume preserved.

For animating Hulk and Abomination, the studio started with motion captured from stunt actors by Giant Studios (see "Maximum Motion," pg. 25). But in addition, animators could control every muscle in the creatures' bodies by hand and see them take shape.

"Usually, we set up a fast bind for the animators to see in real time while they work," Derksen says, "but the final bind is fast enough that they could see in their file exactly what shape the muscle made, which is beneficial."

A similar approach using layers of volume-preserving muscles and sliding skin worked for Hulk's facial animation as well. "We slid the tight skin over his skull," Derksen explains. "The most important parts of his face were his giant Neanderthal eyebrows and cheeks, so we needed to get the skin to slide over those bones without making it feel as if the bones moved."

For reference, the riggers and animators used data captured from Edward Norton during motion-capture sessions using Mova's facial-capture system. "It was like having a cyber scan for every frame," says Roberts. "We had 24 incredibly detailed models per second. We could see subtleties—micro-movements in the cheeks and under the eye—because we could study his face in detail. That was a great thing that Mova gave us."

The animators, however, ended up hand-keying Hulk's face to give him comic-book expressions, using the Mova data primarily to help with timing. "Hulk doesn't have Edward Norton's expressions, but the two are eerily similar in facial timing," Roberts says.

The Mova data also helped Derksen design the skin deformations. "We could see how Edward Norton's face moved in 3D," Derksen says. "We could see how his skin slides over his face, so we interpreted that and put it into Hulk. It helped us determine what controls we needed."

The animators moved individual muscles to make final expressions using a master control, but they could also exert a finer level of control for any part of Hulk's face, down to 10 vertices. A new user interface allowed them to pick any part of the face, click on that part, and drag it to move it. "We wanted to give them more of a sculptural approach," Derksen says. "They could pick a part and scrub it."

Becoming Hulk

The ability for the animators to control Hulk's muscles and skin was especially important for the transformations, the most obvious of which happens during a scene in which Banner is on an operating table in a laboratory, taking what he hopes is a cure.

"The idea [of the transformation] is that the gamma radiation that turns Banner into Hulk is stored in the back of his brain, and when he transforms, everything radiates out from there," Paterson says. "You see it first in his eyes. Then as the green blood moves through his veins, the skin changes color, his muscles striate, the bones enlarge, and the muscles catch up to the bones. It happens in a non-symmetrical way, so it feels organic." The rig made it possible for animators to achieve an art-directed transformation, even in close-ups.

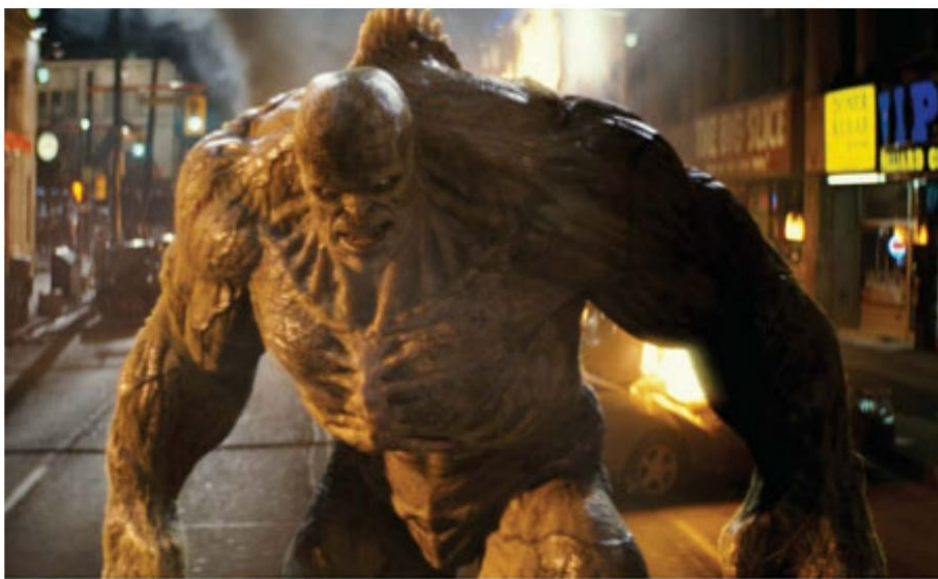
One rig handled both the bipedal performance and the transformation. To accomplish this, the team created models for Hulk and Banner that precisely matched, vertex for vertex. "We procedurally generated the Bruce Banner model based on Hulk's geometry by relaxing the geometry in the Hulk model and then sucking it up against a 3D scan of Edward Norton," Derksen explains. "Once we had that, we took Hulk's binding and re-proportioned it into Bruce Banner. And, once we did that, we could morph locally around a given joint."

The animators had two sets of controls for the rig: one for the bipedal performance and one for the transformation. With these controls, the animators could transform any part of Bruce Banner's body—even one finger—into the Hulk at any time. Because they could control selected body parts, they could offset and propagate the transformation through his body and limbs.

Some controls affected bone length; the animators could elongate a bone they were animating. When they did, the skin around the bone tightened and created an emaciated look around the bone because, for a short time, the character had Bruce Banner muscles and Hulk bones.

Using a separate control, animators determined when the muscles grew and filled in under the tight skin. "That was an aesthetic choice," Derksen says. "The director wanted the transformation to feel painful."

Point attributes in the rig drove animated color maps and vein displacements. As the animators caused an area to flex and transform, the rig sent information, in effect, to lighters who could animate the color change for that area and the vein displacement.



Rhythm & Hues used Hulk's muscle and skin tools and techniques to create a more grotesque body for Abomination.

"The animators knew if they were transforming a hand into a Hulk hand, it would turn green and the displacement maps would change the detail and striation in the render," Derksen says, "But, they didn't see that detail until we rendered it." Though when Banner's bone pops out of joint in a close-up, the crew used the studio's proprietary cloth engine to simulate the skin shrink-wrapping over the shoulder and muscles crawling over the clavicle.

Abomination

Once the rigging team had developed Hulk, they moved his muscle and skin tools and techniques to Abomination for that creature's scenes. Abomination represents the result when an overachieving fighter forces a scientist to quickly turn him into a Hulk-like human weapon. The experiment goes horribly wrong.

"The concept is that he grew so fast, he exploded out of his human skin and has remnants still on him," Derksen says. "So he has an outer layer of skin." Also, his bones protrude—he has a lizard-like spine. To snug his skin up against the protrusions, the team used areas of influence that caused the skin to compress as it moved up against the bone.

For facial animation, the team returned to Mova for a facial-capture session with Tim Roth. "Roth had acted with a mask for Planet of the Apes," Derksen says, "so he was great at exaggerating facial motion that translated well into Abomination. We used a lot of that data to develop Abomination's facial structure and poses."

Action

3/17/24, 7:47 PM

US7548272B2 - System and method for performing motion capture using phosphor application techniques - Goo...

Patents

7548272

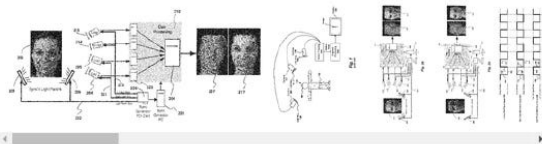


System and method for performing motion capture using phosphor application techniques

Abstract

A system and method are described for performing motion capture on a subject. For example, a method according to one embodiment of the invention comprises: mixing phosphorescent makeup with a makeup base; applying the mixture of phosphorescent makeup and makeup base to surface regions of a motion capture subject; strobing a light source on and off, the light source charging phosphor within the phosphorescent makeup when on; and strobing the shutters of a first plurality of cameras synchronously with the strobing of the light source to capture images of the phosphorescent makeup, wherein the shutters are open when the light source is off and the shutters are closed when the light source is on.

Images (28)



Classifications

H04N23/90 Arrangement of cameras or camera modules, e.g. multiple cameras in TV studios or sports stadiums

[View 4 more classifications](#)

US7548272B2

United States

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[Similar](#)

Inventor: Stephen G. Perlman, John Speck, Roger van der Laan, Kenneth A. Pearce, Lisa Jo Cohen, Kelly Leigh Tunstall

Current Assignee: REARDEN MOVA FOR BENEFIT OF REARDEN LLC LLC, Virtue Global Holdings Ltd, Insolvency Services Group Inc., Rearden Mova LLC

Worldwide applications

2006 [US](#)

Application US11/449,127 events

First worldwide family litigation filed

2006-06-07 Application filed by OnLive Inc

2006-06-07 Priority to US11/449,127

2007-12-13 Publication of US20070285514A1

2009-06-16 Publication of US7548272B2

2009-06-16 Application granted

Status Active

2027-08-30 Adjusted expiration

[Show all events](#)

Info: Patent citations (38), Non-patent citations (33), Cited by (27), Legal events, Similar documents, Priority and Related Applications

External links: USPTO, USPTO PatentCenter, USPTO Assignment, Espacenet, Global Dossier, Discuss

Claims (24)

[Hide Dependent](#)

1. A method for performing motion capture comprising:

mixing phosphor with makeup to create a phosphor-makeup mixture;

applying the phosphor-makeup mixture to surface regions of a motion capture subject;

strobing a light source on and off, the light source charging phosphor within the phosphor-makeup mixture when on; and

strobing the shutters of a first plurality of cameras synchronously with the strobing of the light source to capture sequences of images of the phosphor-makeup mixture as the subject moves or changes facial expressions during a performance, wherein the shutters are open when the light source is off and the shutters are closed when the light source is on.

2. The method as in claim 1 wherein the subject is a performer's face and/or body.

3. The method as in claim 1 wherein the subject is a fabric.

4. The method as in claim 1 wherein the phosphor-makeup mixture is applied in a random pattern.

5. The method as in claim 1 wherein the subject is a performer's face and the phosphor-makeup mixture is applied as a series of curves on the subject.

6. The method as in claim 1 further comprising:

tracking the motion of the phosphor within the phosphor-makeup mixture over time; and

generating motion data representing the movement of the subject's face and/or body using the tracked movement of the phosphor within the phosphor-makeup mixture.

7. The method as in claim 1 further comprising:

strobing the shutters of a second plurality of cameras synchronously with the strobing of the light source to capture sequences of lit images of the subject, as the subject moves or changes facial expressions during a performance, wherein the shutters of the second plurality of cameras are open to capture the lit images when the light source is on.

<https://patents.google.com/patent/US7548272B2/en?q=7548272>

1/18

<https://patents.google.com/patent/US7548272B2/en>

<https://Matt1Up.Substack.com/api/v1/file/d869f3a8-2b55-409a-8bc6-40913dee82db.pdf>



US007548272B2

(12) **United States Patent**
Perlman et al.

(10) **Patent No.:** **US 7,548,272 B2**
(45) **Date of Patent:** **Jun. 16, 2009**

(54) **SYSTEM AND METHOD FOR PERFORMING
MOTION CAPTURE USING PHOSPHOR
APPLICATION TECHNIQUES**

5,304,809 A * 4/1994 Wickersheim 250/458.1
5,480,341 A 1/1996 Plakos et al.

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Francisco, CA (US); **Lisa Jo Cohen**,
Sunnyvale, CA (US); **Kelly Leigh**
Tunstall, San Francisco, CA (US)

(Continued)

FOREIGN PATENT DOCUMENTS

WO WO-9955220 11/1999

(73) Assignee: **OnLive, Inc.**, Palo Alto, CA (US)

OTHER PUBLICATIONS

(*) Notice: Subject to any disclaimer, the term of this
patent is extended or adjusted under 35
U.S.C. 154(b) by 449 days.

Guenter et al., "Making Faces", International Conference on Com-
puter Graphics and Interactive Techniques, Proceedings of the 25th
annual conference on Computer graphics and interactive techniques,
pp. 55-66, 1998.*

(21) Appl. No.: **11/449,127**

(Continued)

(22) Filed: **Jun. 7, 2006**

(65) **Prior Publication Data**
US 2007/0285514 A1 Dec. 13, 2007

Primary Examiner—David L Ometz
Assistant Examiner—Richard M Bemben
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Zafman LLP

(51) **Int. Cl.**
H04N 7/18 (2006.01)
H04N 5/225 (2006.01)
H04N 5/228 (2006.01)
H04N 5/222 (2006.01)
(52) **U.S. Cl.** 348/371; 348/77; 348/169;
348/208.14; 348/370
(58) **Field of Classification Search** 348/370,
348/371, 218.1, 77, 157
See application file for complete search history.

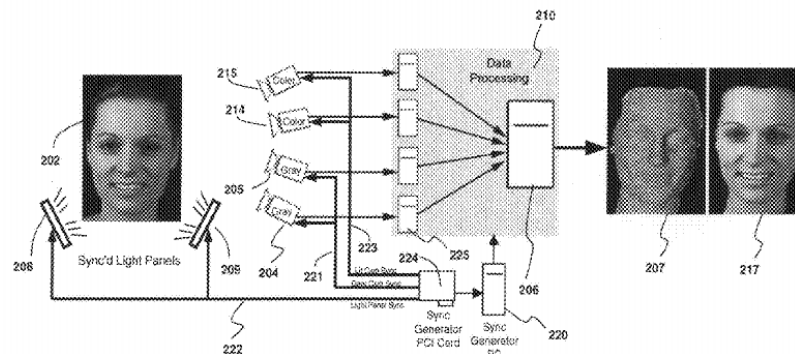
(57) **ABSTRACT**

A system and method are described for performing motion
capture on a subject. For example, a method according to one
embodiment of the invention comprises: mixing phosphores-
cent makeup with a makeup base; applying the mixture of
phosphorescent makeup and makeup base to surface regions
of a motion capture subject; strobing a light source on and off,
the light source charging phosphor within the phosphorescent
makeup when on; and strobing the shutters of a first plurality
of cameras synchronously with the strobing of the light
source to capture images of the phosphorescent makeup,
wherein the shutters are open when the light source is off and
the shutters are closed when the light source is on.

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24 Claims, 27 Drawing Sheets
(6 of 27 Drawing Sheet(s) Filed in Color)



Federal Court Case 3:17-cv-04006 Filed 07/17/17

<http://www.hbsscreative.com/complaints/07-17-17-Complaint-Rearden-v.-Disney.pdf>

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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA
SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION

REARDEN LLC, REARDEN MOVA LLC,
California limited liability companies,

Plaintiffs,

v.

THE WALT DISNEY COMPANY, a Delaware
corporation, WALT DISNEY MOTION
PICTURES GROUP, INC., a California
corporation, BUENA VISTA HOME
ENTERTAINMENT, INC. a California
corporation, MARVEL STUDIOS, LLC, a
Delaware limited liability company,
MANDEVILLE FILMS, INC., a California
corporation,

Defendants.

No. ____

**COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT,
PATENT, AND TRADEMARK
INFRINGEMENT**

DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

COMPLAINT
Case No.:

Case 3:17-cv-04006 Document 1 Filed 07/17/17 Page 11 of 307

1 photography. It's a substantial turning point in the business, and I think
2 it will change how picture are made."⁹

3 23. MOVA Contour's technical breakthrough was introduced at the Special Interest
4 Group on Computer Graphics and Interactive Techniques ("SIGGRAPH") Conference on July 31,
5 2006 to wide acclaim, including photographs of Contour's systems and methods on the front page of
6 the *New York Times*¹⁰, page B1 of the *Wall Street Journal*¹¹, and *The Hollywood Reporter*, among
7 other publications. Mr. Perlman was invited to present MOVA Contour technologies and their
8 practical applications in movie production to the Directors Guild of America¹². And he was invited
9 on many occasions to give public presentations on MOVA Contour and the development process that
10 led to its invention, for example in a speech at Columbia University¹³.

11 24. The following photograph¹⁴ from an article in *The Hollywood Reporter* on the day
12 MOVA Contour was unveiled—July 31, 2006—was directed to movie and video game industry
13 professionals and illustrates several Contour Program output files, which are described in further
14 detail later in this complaint:

21 ⁹ Marlowe, Chris, "Contour mapping intricate detail: Mova revolutionizing motion-capture
22 process with new system," *The Hollywood Reporter*, July 31, 2006,
<http://www.rearden.com/press/2006/Contour-HollywoodReporter-060731-2.pdf>.

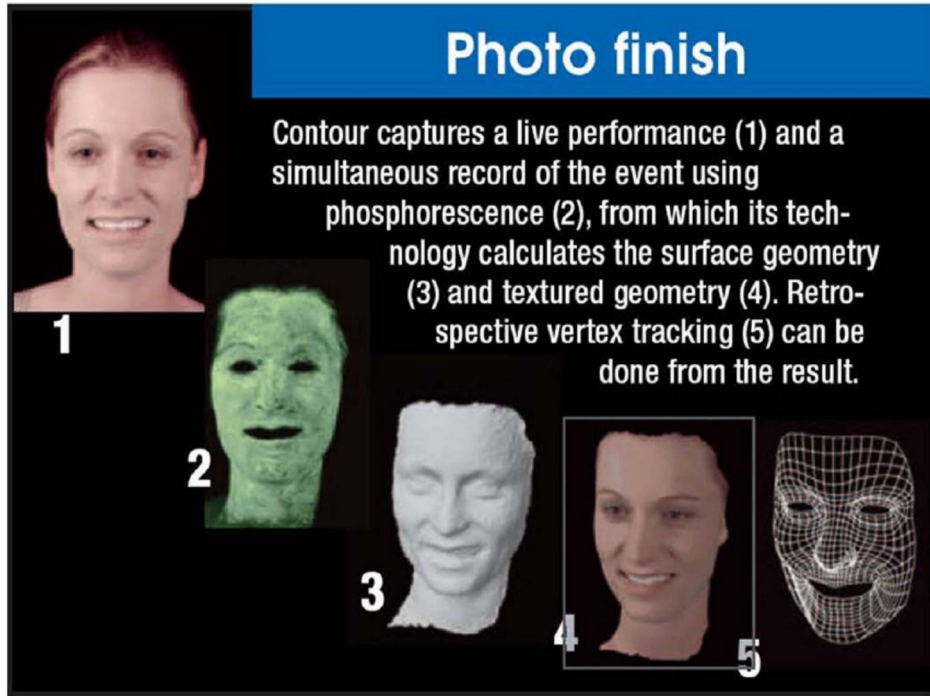
23 ¹⁰ Markoff, John, "Camera System Creates Sophisticated 3-D Effects", *New York Times*, July
24 31, 2006. <https://nyti.ms/2uAfwGF>.

25 ¹¹ Wingfield, Nick, "Digital Replicas May Change Face of Films", July 31, 2006.
<http://on.wsj.com/2telRbO>.

26 ¹² "'Facial Performance Capture for Photoreal Digital Characters' Presented by Steve Perlman,
27 Founder & President, Mova", *Digital Day 2007: The Future of the Future*, Directors Guild of
28 America, July 28, 2007. http://ishindler.com/articles/DGA_Digital_Day_flyer07.pdf.

¹³ <https://youtu.be/1QxrQnJCXKo>.

¹⁴ Marlowe, op. cit.



25. Also on July 31, 2006, the following photographs appeared in a *New York Times* article directed to a general readership audience, which illustrate an application of the phosphor-based makeup used in MOVA Contour facial motion capture methods:

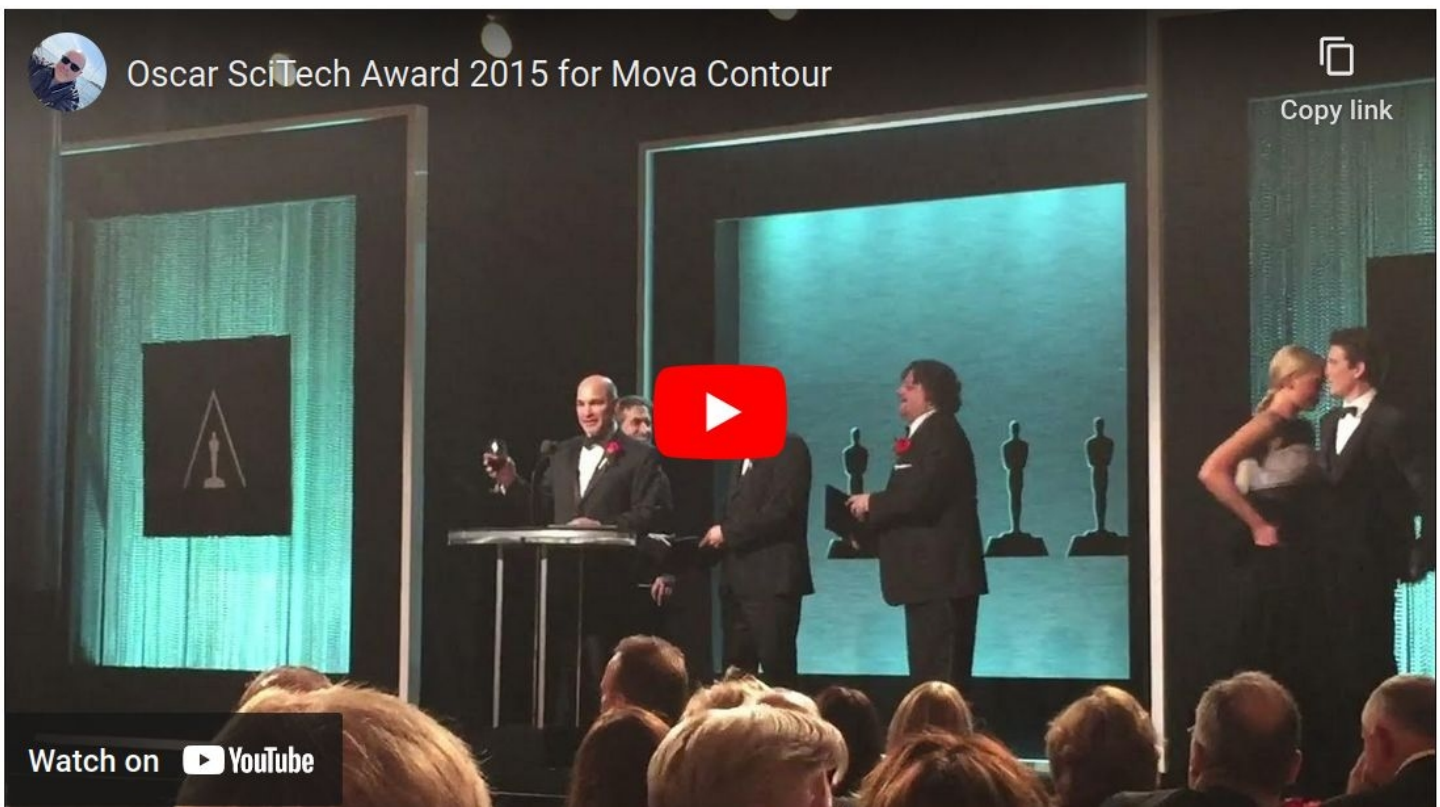


Actors must cover themselves with makeup containing phosphorescent powder for Contour, a system that can create 3-D effects. Austin Hice



Why Everyone Is Fighting To Get This VFX Tool | MOVA

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ryL-G9lbanY>



Oscar SciTech Award 2015 for Mova Contour

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Av9bPvUyjkE>

1 further backwards to a younger age, was widely lauded as a visual effects (“VFX”) milestone, the
 2 first ever photorealistic CG face, winning an Academy Award for Best Visual Effects for the team at
 3 the VFX production company, Digital Domain, which had hired Rearden to operate the MOVA
 4 Contour system to capture Brad Pitt’s face and generate Contour Program output files for the film.

5 44. In a widely-viewed TED (Technology, Entertainment, Design) Talk entitled, “How
 6 Benjamin Button Got His Face,” Ed Ulbrich, Digital Domain’s Senior VP and Executive Producer
 7 (subsequently the CEO of successor Digital Domain 3.0, Inc.), confirmed that *The Curious Case of*
 8 *Benjamin Button* would have been “impossible” to make but for MOVA Contour’s system and
 9 methods and the unprecedented facial capture precision and subtlety of the MOVA Contour
 10 Program’s output files. Ulbrich stated in the talk:

11 “We first got involved in *The [Curious Case of Benjamin Button]*
 12 project in the early 90s.... We took a lot of meetings and we seriously
 13 considered it. But at the time, we had to throw in the towel. **It was**
 14 **deemed impossible. It was beyond the technology of the day to**
 15 **depict a man aging backward...** The project came back to us a decade
 16 later.... **we came across a remarkable technology called Contour...**
 17 creating a surface capture as opposed to a marker capture... **This was**
 18 **when we had our ‘Aha!’ This was the breakthrough...** we could put
 19 Brad [Pitt] in this [Contour] device, and use this Contour process, and
 20 we could stipple on this phosphorescent makeup and put him under the
 21 black lights, and we could, in fact, scan him in real time... effectively,
 22 we ended up with a [Contour Program output file] 3D database of
 23 everything Brad Pitt’s face is capable of doing... we could transpose
 24 the [Contour Program output file] data of Brad at [then-aged] 44 onto
 25 [a 3D model of] Brad at 87. So now, we had a 3D database of
 26 everything Brad Pitt’s face can do at age 87, in his 70s and in his
 27 60s.”¹⁷

28 ¹⁷ Ulbrich, op. cit. (emphasis added).



OTOY | GTC 2013 - The Convergence of Cinema and Games: From Performance Capture to Final Render

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=etoS6daj20c>

This is a YouTube video which very clearly shows Steve Perlmans 'MOVA Contour' technology being 're-assigned' to Paul Debevec and his supposed 'Light Stage 6' at USC.

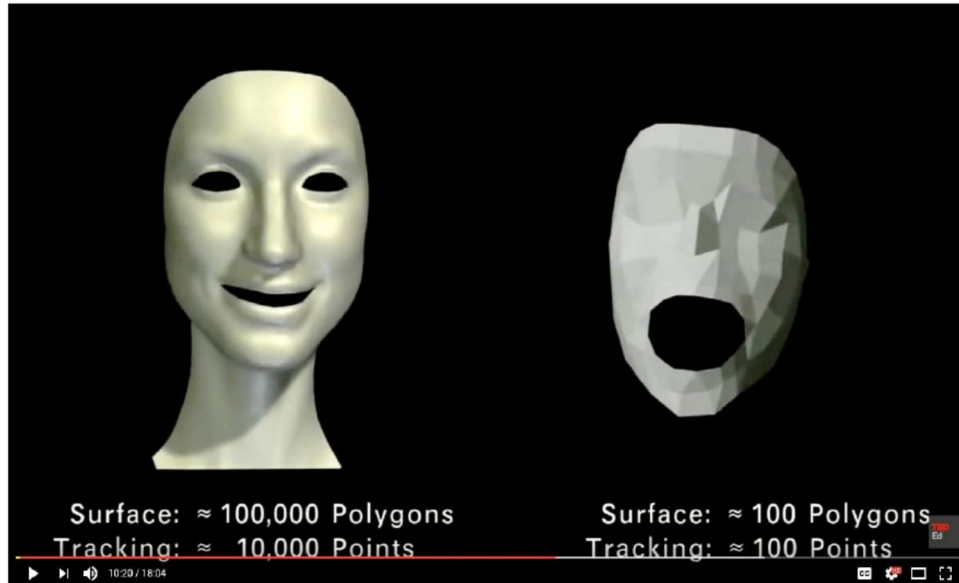
Paul Debevec and his supposed 'Light Stage 6' is now taking credit for all of the same movies, as well as the facial scanning technology that was used to make them possible.

Notice the 4 images of Brad Pitt shown in the video thumbnail and then compare those to the images of Brad Pitt contained in the Federal complaint

Custom clip edit of the YouTube video is available to view at:

MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/you-will-own-nothing-and-be-happy

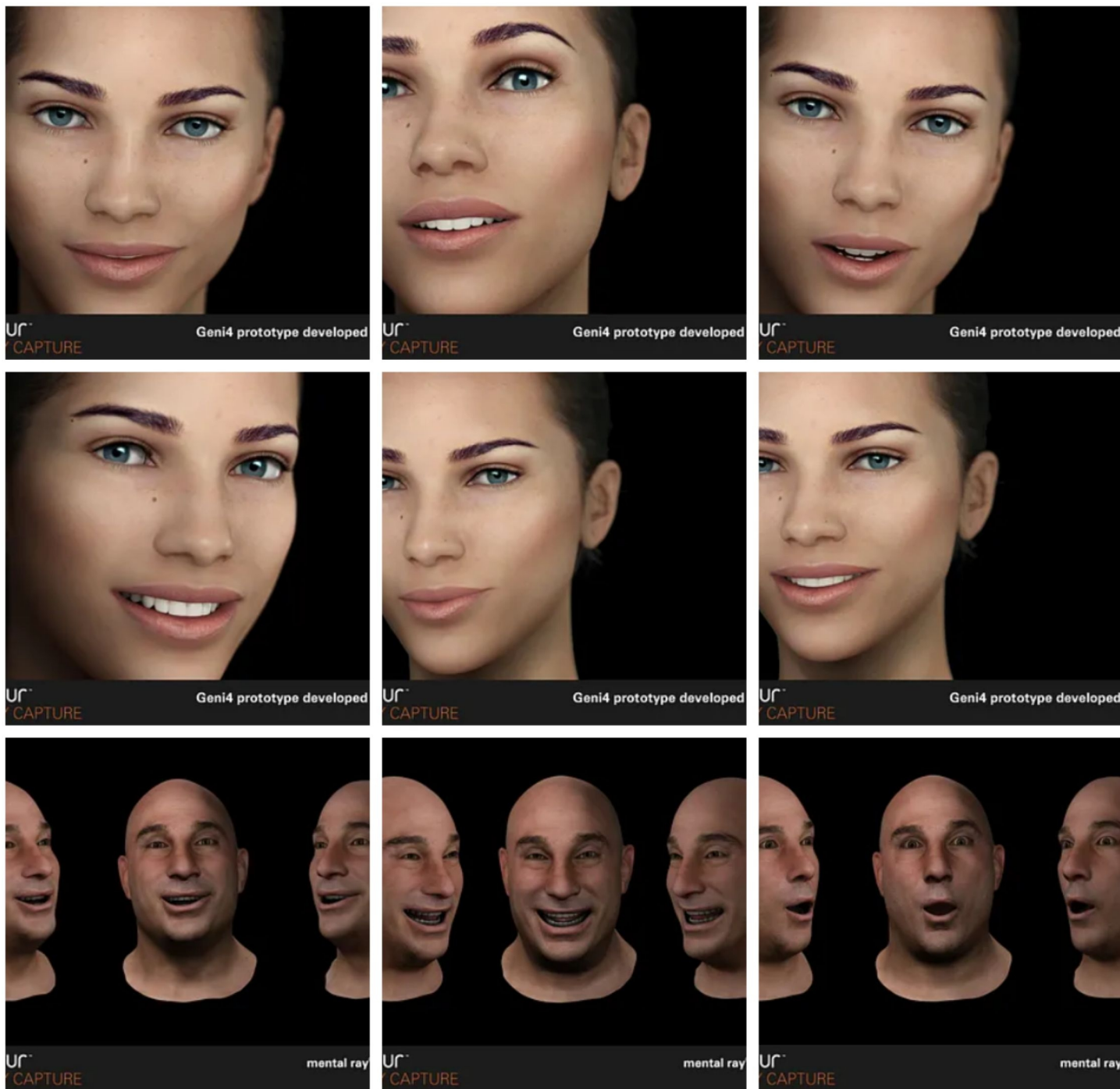
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50. **10:39:** Contour Program **Makeup Pattern** output files, showing random patterns of phosphor-based makeup. Each of the four Contour facial captures of Mr. Pitt was a separate motion facial performance used for a different facial expression of Benjamin Button. The Contour Program created high-resolution **Captured Surface** and **Tracking Mesh** output files from each of these:

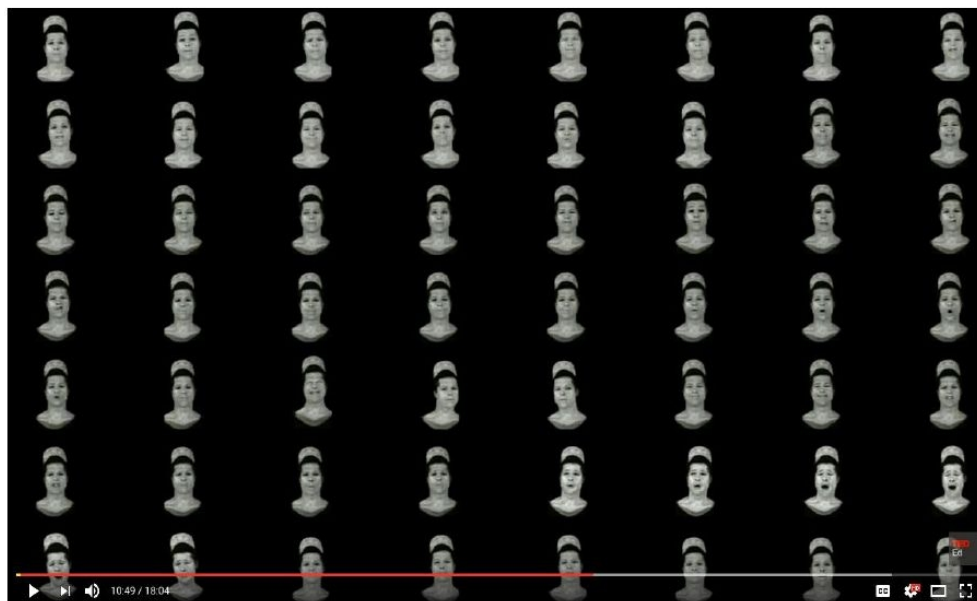


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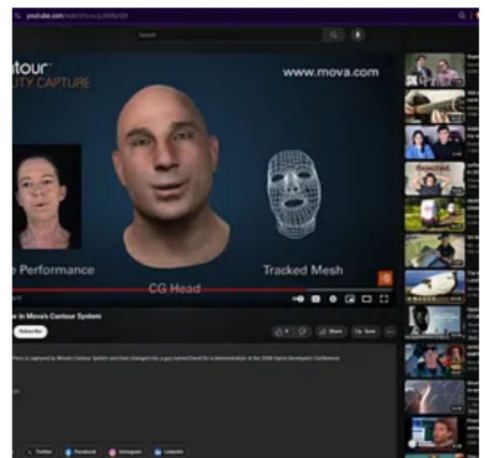
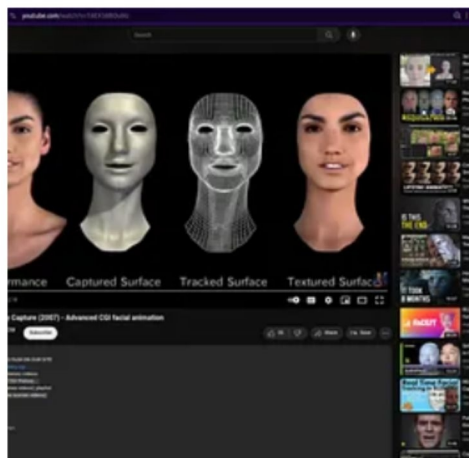
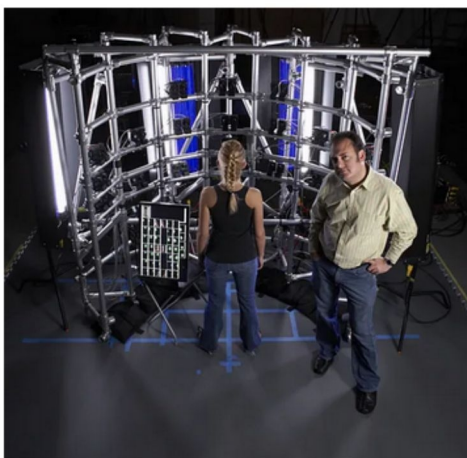
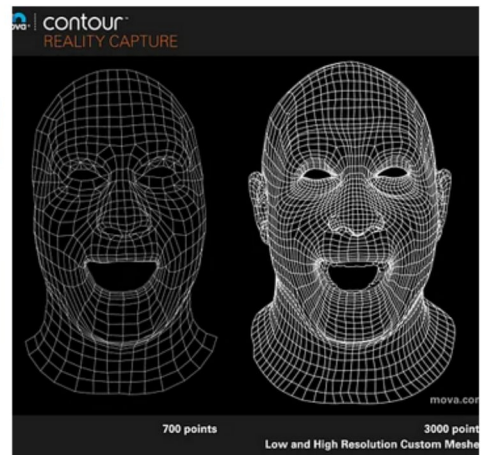
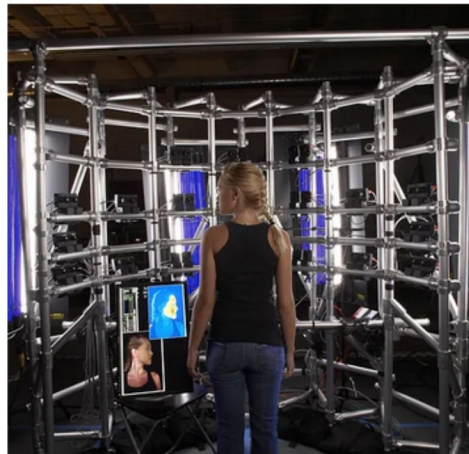
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51. **10:49:** Contour Program **Makeup Pattern** output files, showing how many Contour output files were used. Each of the Contour facial captures was a separate motion facial performance of Mr. Pitt used for a different facial expressions of Benjamin Button. The Contour Program created high-resolution **Captured Surface** and **Tracking Mesh** output files from each of these, creating a database of Capture Surface and Tracking Mesh Contour output files:



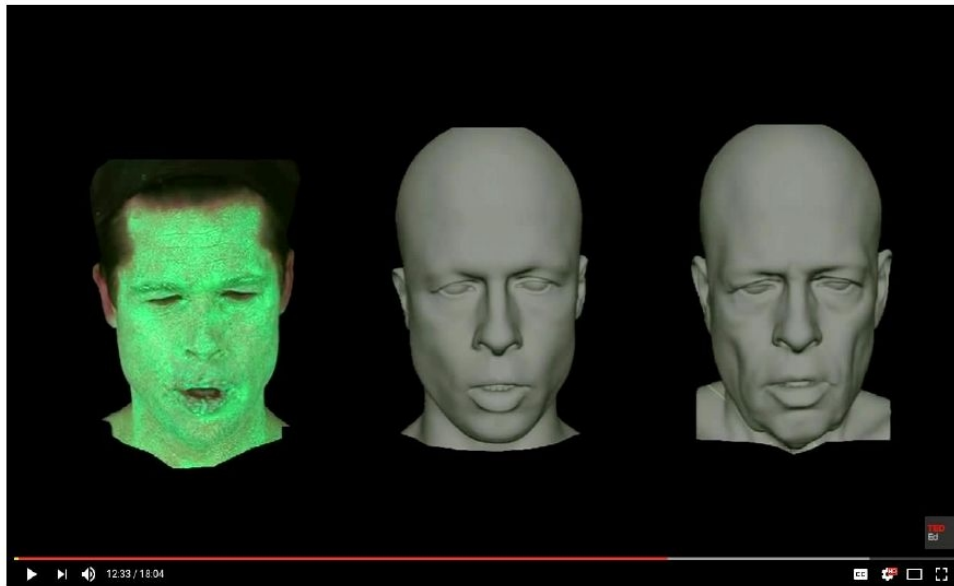
52. **12:33:** Contour Program **Makeup Pattern** output file (left), **Captured Surface** output file (middle), retargeted **Captured Surface** and **Tracking Mesh** output files to a derivative fictional aged head (right), are shown below. The 3D points of the Contour **Tracking Mesh** output file of Mr. Pitt's actual face were retargeted to corresponding 3D points on the fictional "maquette" (i.e. hand-made 3D bust) of Mr. Pitt at age 87. As a simple example, the 3D point on the right corner of Mr. Pitt's actual mouth could correspond to the 3D point on the right corner of the 3D maquette's mouth. As Mr. Pitt's smile widens during the Contour capture session, moving the tracked 3D point on the corner of his mouth outward, the retargeted 3D point on the maquette's mouth would move proportionately outward causing the 87-year-old smile to widen. As described by Mr. Ulbrich:

"[Left:] This is Brad doing one of the [character expression] poses. [Middle:] And here's the resulting [Captured Surface output file] data that comes from that, the model that comes from that. [Right:]



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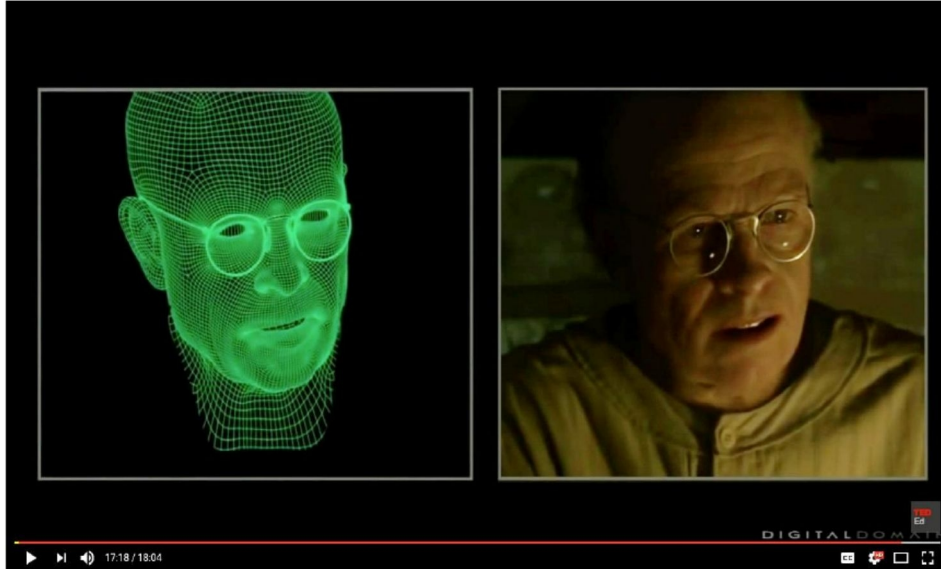
1 Retargeting is the process of transposing that [Captured Surface and Tracking Mesh output file]
 2 data onto another model. And because the life cast, or the bust—the maquette—of Benjamin was
 3 made from Brad, we could transpose the [Captured Surface and Tracking Mesh output file] data of
 4 Brad at 44 [years] onto Brad at 87[years]. Effectively, we ended up with a [Captured Surface and
 5 Tracking Mesh output file] 3D database of everything Brad Pitt’s face is capable of doing...we
 6 could transpose the [Captured Surface and Tracking Mesh output file] data of Brad at [then-aged]
 7 44 onto [a 3D maquette of] Brad at 87. So now, we had a 3D database of everything Brad Pitt’s face
 8 can do at age 87, in his 70s and in his 60s”:



53. 17:18: On the left is 87-year-old fictional head maquette Tracking Mesh retargeted
 from, and derivative of, a Contour Program Tracking Mesh output file, with a pair of glasses added
 in as a prop. The final derivative face is shown on the right after various steps such as texturing and
 lighting that is applied to the maquette. The resulting derivative face is integrated into the live-action
 footage of the final scene, producing the final derivative work:

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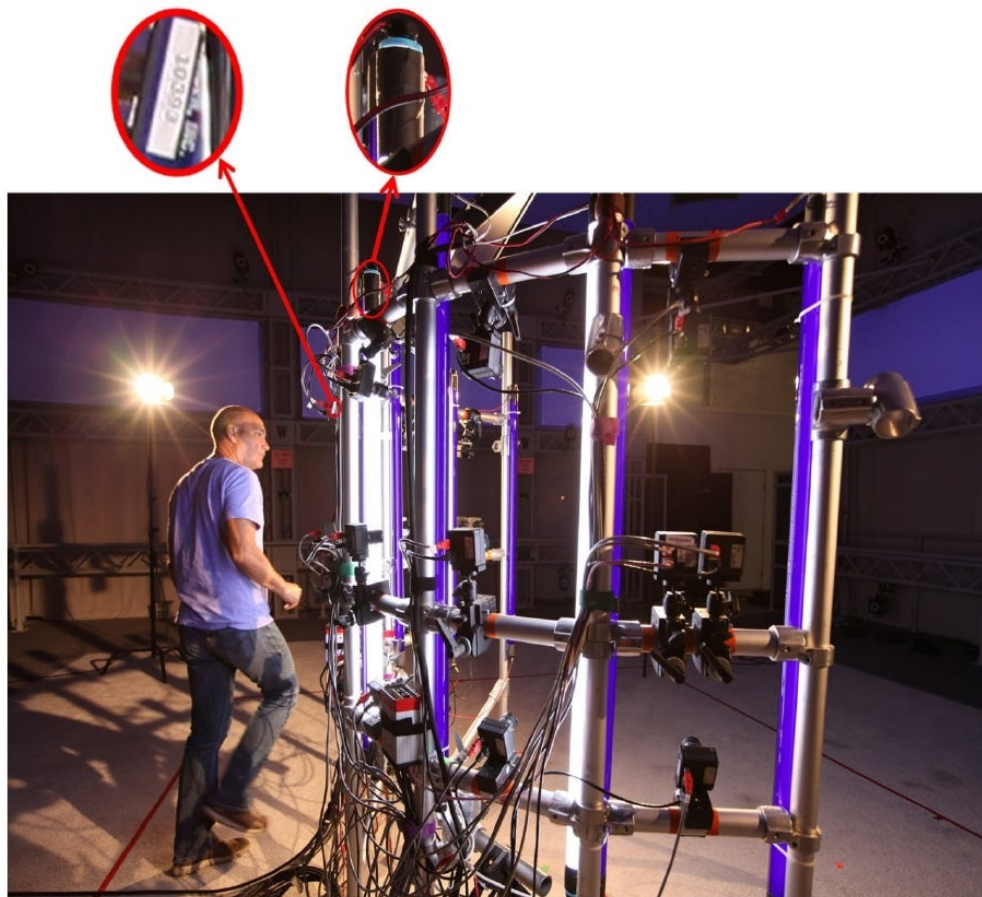
Case 3:17-cv-04006 Document 1 Filed 07/17/17 Page 30 of 307



54. The photorealistic reverse-aging derived from the MOVA Contour system, methods and output files received wide acclaim when *The Curious Case of Benjamin Button* was released in December of 2008. But even before the movie's release, word of the unprecedented CG face realism achieved by MOVA Contour was spreading through the VFX industry. In July of 2008, defendant Disney hired MOVA for another reverse-aging movie, *TRON: Legacy*, the sequel to Disney's 1982 *TRON*. MOVA Contour was used in a similar manner as in *Benjamin Button* to reverse-age the face of Jeff Bridges, the star of *TRON* and *TRON: Legacy*, to look as he did in 1982. Mr. Bridges published his experience of using MOVA Contour through wide-angle black-and-white photography and hand-written notations, below:¹⁸

¹⁸ http://www.jeffbridges.com/tron_book/tron_book_08.html.

57. And the following photograph released by Digital Domain shows the stolen MOVA Contour rig that was operated by the thieves and used unlawfully by defendants in at least *Guardians of the Galaxy* and *Beauty and the Beast*. Close inspection of the photo shown in the left inset, shows the thieves neglected to remove a Rearden, Inc. Asset Tag on one of the stolen cameras (Rearden, Inc. is Rearden LLC's predecessor in interest). Rearden Asset #10393 is a Basler 102f Camera, Serial # 20606024, purchased on October 1, 2006 and stolen in 2013. Also, numerous tell-tale details specific to Contour's operation are visible in the stolen Contour rig photograph (e.g. the right inset shows black tape is wrapped around the end of a fluorescent lamp tube to prevent light spillage from the glowing electrode, a Contour-specific technique taught in Rearden's US Patent 7,567,293 at 19:66-20:15), confirming that the thieves used the identical Rearden system and methods:



COMPLAINT
Case No.:

Company”), for example, are representative of those in all other Rearden employment and contractor agreements:

- “At all times, both during my employment by the Company and after its termination, I will keep in confidence and trust and will not use or disclose any Proprietary Information or anything relating to it without the prior written consent of an officer of the Company...”
- “I agree that during my employment by the Company I will not remove any Company Documents and Materials from the business premises of the Company or deliver any Company Documents and Materials to any person or entity outside the Company, except as I am required to do in connection with performing the duties of my employment. I further agree that, immediately upon the termination of my employment by me or by the Company for any reason ... I will return all Company Documents and Materials, apparatus, equipment and other physical property, or any reproduction of such property ...”

64. The MOVA Contour confidential information constitutes trade secrets as that term is defined in the California Uniform Trade Secrets Act (“CUTSA”) at sections 3426 to 3426.11 of the California Civil Code, and the Defense of Trade Secrets Act at 18 U.S.C. § 1832(b), *et seq.*

65. The “MOVA Assets” at issue herein include the MOVA Contour technology, and related hardware and software, source code, domestic and international patents and patent applications, domestic and international trademarks, copyrights, trade secrets, domain names, business records, and various related physical goods (the “MOVA Assets”).

C. Rearden’s use of the MOVA Contour system and methods in fifteen major motion pictures and industry acclaim

66. Rearden and/or its controlled affiliates operated the MOVA Contour system for, and authorized used of its system, methods and Contour Program output files by Paramount Pictures for “*The Curious Case of Benjamin Button*” (2008) and *Transformers: Dark of the Moon* (2011).

67. Rearden and/or its controlled affiliates operated the MOVA Contour system for, and authorized used of its system, methods and Contour Program output files by Universal Studios in *The Incredible Hulk* (2008) and *Snow White and the Huntsman* (2012).

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68. Rearden and/or its controlled affiliates operated the MOVA Contour system for, and authorized used of its system, methods and Contour Program output files by 20th Century Fox in *Percy Jackson and the Olympians: The Lightning Thief* (2010).

69. Rearden and/or its controlled affiliates operated the MOVA Contour system for, and authorized used of its system, methods and Contour Program output files by Sony Pictures in *The Amazing Spider-Man* (2012).

70. Rearden and/or its controlled affiliates operated the MOVA Contour system for, and authorized used of its system, methods and Contour Program output files by Warner Brothers Studios in *Harry Potter and the Deathly Hallows, Part 1* (2010) and Part 2 (2011), *Green Lantern* (2011), *Jack the Giant Slayer* (2013), and *Gravity* (2013).

71. And Rearden and/or its controlled affiliates operated the MOVA Contour system for, and authorized used of its system, methods and Contour Program output files by defendants Disney Company and Disney MPG in *TRON: Legacy* (2010), *Pirates of the Caribbean: On Stranger Tides* (2011), *John Carter* (2012), and *The Avengers* (2012) (including defendant Marvel).

72. In each of the above fifteen films, the motion picture studios performed a routine intellectual property due diligence prior to contracting with Rearden for use of the MOVA Contour systems and methods, in part to verify that Rearden and/or Rearden-controlled affiliates owned the MOVA Contour Assets and technology and had the right to use them for the benefit of the studios.

73. Rearden and/or Rearden-controlled affiliates have built considerable good will in the MOVA Contour Assets and technology. Rearden and/or Rearden-controlled affiliates used the MOVA Contour systems and methods in the fifteen major motion pictures identified above, which collectively grossed roughly \$9.5 billion in global box office. Five of these movies are in the top-25 highest-grossing movies since 2008 (when the first Contour movie was released), including the number one highest grossing movie in each of 2011 and 2012¹⁹. The MOVA Contour system and methods and the Contour Program output files have been the subject of numerous motion picture

¹⁹ www.boxofficemojo.com.

1 industry press articles in which movie industry luminaries like director David Fincher have lauded
2 the MOVA Contour technology:

3 “Contour’s promise is enormous,” Fincher said. “The notion that the
4 human face in all its subtleties could be mapped in real time and with
5 such density of surface information opens up so many possibilities for
6 both two- and three-dimensional image makers and storytellers.”²⁰

7 The MOVA Contour system and methods and the Contour Program output files have been the
8 subject of an invited presentation by Steve Perlman to the Director’s Guild of America²¹, and they
9 were identified as a “breakthrough” in the aforementioned TED talk²². MOVA Contour facial
10 capture’s improvements over prior facial performance capture technologies have been acclaimed by
11 major motion picture actors, producers, directors, and top VFX professionals, including Ed Ulbrich
12 in his TED Talk description of MOVA Contour and how it was essential in the creation of *The*
13 *Curious Case of Benjamin Button*.²³ And on February 9, 2015, the Academy of Motion Picture Arts
14 and Sciences awarded the Scientific and Technical Award to the MOVA [Contour] facial
15 performance capture system.²⁴

16 **D. Transfer of the MOVA Assets to OnLive, Inc., OL2, Inc., and Rearden Mova**

17 74. The MOVA Contour systems and methods, along with video game streaming
18 technology, was spun out of Rearden in 2007 into OnLive, Inc., a corporation controlled by Rearden.
19 OnLive, Inc. thereafter owned all of the MOVA Assets, both Contour and other motion capture
20 technology.

21 75. On August 17, 2012, OnLive, Inc. assigned all of its assets, including the MOVA
22 Assets, to OL2, Inc. as part of an assignment for the benefit of creditors (“ABC”). On information
23 and belief, OL2, Inc. was primarily focused on the video gaming unit of OnLive, Inc., and was not
24 interested in offering any MOVA Contour movie production services.

25 ²⁰Marlowe, July 31, 2006, op. cit.

26 ²¹ Directors Guild of America, July 28, 2007, op. cit.

27 ²² Op. cit.

28 ²³ Ulbrich, Op. cit.

²⁴ <http://oscar.go.com/news/oscar-news/150209-ampas-sci-tech-awards-2015-winners>

- 1 ▪ Disney MPG had previously contracted with Rearden and/or its controlled entities to provide
- 2 authorized facial performance capture services and Contour Program output files for use in
- 3 *TRON: Legacy* (2010), *Pirates of the Caribbean: On Stranger Tides* (2011), *John Carter*
- 4 (2012), and *The Avengers* (2012) (including defendant Marvel), all high-value movies.

5 95. Neither Rearden nor Rearden Mova were aware or authorized use of the patented
6 MOVA Contour systems and methods and copyrighted Contour Program and output files by DD3,
7 defendant Marvel, defendant Disney MPG, or any other party in *Guardians of the Galaxy*. Nor, were
8 Rearden or Rearden Mova aware of—let alone authorize—any reproduction, distribution,
9 performance, or display of the copyrighted Contour Program’s output files or the creation of
10 derivative works based upon those output files, by DD3, defendant Marvel, defendant Disney MPG,
11 or any other party in *Guardians of the Galaxy*. At no time did DD3, defendant Marvel, defendant
12 Disney MPG, or any other party, negotiate or come to an agreement on financial terms in which
13 Rearden would authorize MOVA Contour services to be used in *Guardians of the Galaxy*.

14 96. Defendant Disney MPG released *Guardians of the Galaxy* in domestic theaters on
15 July 21, 2014. To date, the film has grossed over \$333 million at the box office in the United States
16 and \$773 million globally.³¹ It was the third highest-grossing film released in 2014, both
17 domestically and worldwide.³²

18 97. Defendant Buena Vista released *Guardians of the Galaxy* on DVD and Blu-ray, and
19 via digital distribution such as download and streaming services in the United States on or about
20 December 9, 2014. DVD and Blu-ray sales in the United States exceeded \$131 million. Buena Vista
21 also authorized distribution of *Guardians of the Galaxy* across a wide range of other distribution
22 means, such as on airplanes, in hotels, through cable and satellite television services, etc.

26 ³¹ <http://www.boxofficemojo.com/movies/?id=marvel2014a.htm>.

27 ³² <http://www.boxofficemojo.com/yearly/chart/?yr=2014>,
28 <http://www.boxofficemojo.com/alltime/world/>.

Digital Domain's New Legal Setback Freezes VFX Tech Used by Major Studios

Scott Johnson

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Digital Domain's New Legal Setback Freezes VFX Tech Used by Major Studios

The vaunted motion capture technology known as MOVA can no longer be used by its exclusive licensee, prominent Hollywood visual effects company Digital Domain, according to a recent preliminary injunction issued by a federal judge in San Francisco.



Courtesy of Twentieth Century Fox Film Corporation

<https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/news/general-news/digital-domain-mova-tech-banned-906902/>

Prominent Hollywood visual effects company Digital Domain 3.0 has lost the right to use one of its most powerful tools, a facial motion capture technology known as MOVA that has been featured in such top-grossing hits as *Deadpool*, *Guardians of the Galaxy* and *The Curious Case of Benjamin Button*.

On June 17, a federal judge in San Francisco issued a preliminary injunction targeting the two Chinese firms that purchased and now own MOVA, which is licensed by Digital Domain.

In a remarkable 16-page ruling, District Court Judge John S. Tigar found that Virtual Global Holdings and Shenzhen Haiticheng Science and Technology had behaved “fraudulently” with regards to how the MOVA technology was transferred between various Chinese firms after its 2013 acquisition from Greg LaSalle, who sold it to SHST for \$25,000 in May 2013.

The surprising ruling is just the latest twist in a years-long saga that involves a set of characters straight out of central casting, including shady Chinese investors, economic espionage investigators from the FBI, an eccentric Silicon Valley inventor and some of Hollywood’s most creative visual artists.

The preliminary injunction, which is explained in publicly available legal documents, effectively freezes the technology and forces all of its licensees, including Digital Domain and major Hollywood studios, to stop using it until further notice, or until a trial resolves the issue.

“Shenzhenshi Haitiecheng Science and Technology Co., Ltd. (“SHST”) and Virtue Global Holdings Limited (“VGH”) are hereby restrained and enjoined, pending trial, from selling, using, moving, concealing, transferring or otherwise disposing of any MOVA Asset in its possession, custody or control,” the ruling says.

“For Hollywood, the technology is temporarily out of play,” says Nancy Mertz, head of the Intellectual Property Group at Herrick, Feinstein in New York, an attorney who reviewed the legal documents for *The Hollywood Reporter*. “Movie studios who licensed MOVA from Shenzhenshi, VGH or Digital Domain 3.0 must stop using it. A studio that is currently using MOVA, or planned to, will have to wait for the injunction to be lifted, or find an alternative.”

A spokesperson for Digital Domain declined to respond to several email and telephone requests for comment.

In an immediate appeal to have the injunction modified, Digital Domain conceded that the effects of the ban could be disastrous:

“If DD3 is prohibited from using MOVA, DD3 cannot complete pending MOVA projects, develop new MOVAwork, and is hindered in developing non-MOVA business of which MOVA is a component. After selling clients on MOVA for almost three years, Digital Domain would be required to tell its clients that MOVA is not available at Digital Domain — or anywhere. This information inevitably, indeed necessarily, will cause clients to seek alternatives to MOVA, which will permanently injure MOVA’s brand and advance competitor interests.”

Notably, the injunction does not extend to finished movies created with MOVA before the injunction was issued.

But the ruling could have ripple effects across the industry.

“DD3/Digital Domain already has captured data of an Academy Award-winning actress for a \$120 million motion

picture,” Digital Domain’s lawyers wrote. “The movie release date is December 2016. Although the capture is complete, the data from this project has not been processed and must be. In addition, DD3/Digital Domain also has captured another well-known actress for a character that is integral to the story of a sequel of a well-known science fiction film.”

The court also ordered the MOVA hardware to be physically transferred within 10 days to a place chosen by the defendant, in this case Rearden Inc., LaSalle’s former employer.

In practical terms, the ruling, which Tigar himself described as an “extraordinary remedy,” has essentially opened the door to what could become a massive and potentially very damaging copyright infringement case, or series of cases.

It also has put Digital Domain in the awkward position of being obliged to put several of Hollywood’s most prominent studios — including 20th Century Fox and Marvel, both of whom are listed as production companies for *Deadpool* — on notice that some of their biggest and most successful movie franchises could be dragged into further lawsuits and other legal entanglements.

The ownership dispute pits LaSalle, one of Digital Domain’s senior employees, against his former mentor and boss, Silicon Valley serial inventor Steve Perlman, whose company, Rearden Inc., is a party to the lawsuit.

Their fight erupted publicly in 2014 at the SciTech Academy Awards when LaSalle and three other visual artists received the award for the “design, development and integration” of the MOVA technology.

Perlman, who was excluded from the awards, fired back immediately, writing a protest letter to the Academy laying out the reasons why he, and not LaSalle, should have won that year.

Silicon Valley inventor Steve Perlman.

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In a letter to the Sci Tech judges obtained by THR in 2014, Perlman wrote that Lasalle was “not even on the R&D team ... made no essential inventions or major contributions to its development.” He added: “It is horrifying to see a decade of my life’s work credited to someone who was no more than a trainee of the end result.”

At the time of the dispute, a Digital Domain spokesperson reaffirmed LaSalle’s contributions: “We are confident we have the proper license to operate this technology.”

The dispute has grown more complicated since that 2014 incident. SHST preemptively sued Rearden, accusing Perlman of having a “severe bout of seller’s remorse.” Thus began a legal drama involving dozens of attorneys that is still unfolding.

<https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/news/general-news/digital-domain-mova-tech-banned-906902/>

According to documents unsealed last week, Perlman's most immediate concern may have had little to do with Hollywood. The MOVA technology, specifically the source code, was apparently prohibited from export.

According to a deposition that was made public last week, Perlman called a contact in Washington, a member of the powerful House Permanent Committee on Intelligence. That organization is "charged with the oversight of the United States Intelligence Community, which includes the intelligence and intelligence related activities of 17 elements of the U.S. Government, and the Military Intelligence Program."

"Do you recall ... reporting to any U.S. investigative or criminal authority a concern that Mr. LaSalle had stolen property and was transmitting that property to people in the People's Republic of China?" an attorney asked Perlman in a 2015 deposition, some of whose contents were recently made available.

Perlman replied that he had, and that the Intelligence Committee had then forwarded the information to the FBI "as soon as it became apparent that — it became — it seemed likely that the actual software had been disclosed to a non-U.S. entity."

He continued: "I was left with the impression at that point that they were now in possession of the actual source code."

Perlman then left open the possibility that the technology itself might have uses other than purely for entertainment value. "The parties that have been involved with this technology were not working for me," he said, without specifying who the parties were working for.

There was someone else who had gotten an inkling that the MOVA tech might be interesting beyond just the entertainment field: one of Digital Domain's founders, Dr. Scott Ross.

Ross and Perlman had spoken once and the topic had come up briefly. "The ability to be able to read lips, do lip sync, do digital avatars, I'm not quite sure what one would do with it," Ross tells THR, "But Perlman seemed to feel there was [Department of Defense] interest into what MOVA was and what he was doing and couldn't talk about it when I asked him."

Soon the FBI got involved, looking for signs of economic espionage. Investigators from the San Francisco office with expertise in that particular area of intelligence gathering began poking around, trying to suss out what, if anything, was going on.

The FBI "looked into it and considered it," says a senior government official with knowledge of the lawsuit and the FBI's interest who declined to be named because of the sensitive nature of the case.

A recent filing by lawyers for the Chinese firm SHST confirms the involvement of at least two U.S. intelligence bodies: "This is not the first time Defendants have let xenophobia get the best of them. Long before this action commenced, their CEO Perlman raised the issue of purported disclosure of MOVA software to a non-U.S. entity with the House of Representatives Permanent Subcommittee on Intelligence. Then the FBI apparently became involved. Not surprisingly, the U.S. government took no action."

A senior government official familiar with the case confirmed that there was "not enough there for us to take it further," though he declined to discuss exactly what had or had not been done.

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The FBI also declined to discuss whether the case remained open. But a spokesperson said investigators remained interested in the topic more broadly. "We are willing to hear any compelling evidence that is relevant," said Prentice Danner III, an FBI spokesperson. "Investigations into economic espionage is a priority of the FBI, and we will continue pursue cases relating to this matter."

For now, it's unclear whether there is any link between the potentially fraudulent activity by the Chinese firms as described by the federal judge and the suspicions raised by U.S intelligence bodies.

China watchers say this kind of financial and industrial upheaval is both common and disturbing. Andrew Wedeman, who directs the China Studies Initiative at Georgia State University and who reviewed some of the legal documentation available for this story, concluded that something was amiss.

Several corporate shuffles in Hong Kong, Los Angeles and Beijing had blurred the lines about ownership of the MOVA tech.

"It looked like they were setting up this complicated series of structures," says Wedeman. "Maybe it was a plan. But it also looked like something of a scam, just buying and selling companies and trying to make a fast buck."

The seemingly incessant shuffling of companies that purportedly owned it didn't sit well with the judge, who came to the conclusion last week that "badges of fraud exist in this case."

Tigar found that SHST had acted "suspiciously" and found other indications of "fraudulent intent" when it came to transferring ownership and chain of title of the MOVA tech.

The judge also found that SHST had "absconded" from its legal duties. "The confluence of these several badges of fraud constitutes substantial evidence of VGH and SHST's actual intent to defraud," Tigar wrote.

Mertzel says the ruling was "significant" in terms of how it could affect companies that license the MOVA tech.

"The situation that led to the ruling is unusual for an intellectual property case because the preliminary injunction is not based on a finding of infringement. Here, the injunction was based on a California statute that voids fraudulent transfers," she says. "The judge found that Shenzhenshi's transfer of ownership rights in the MOVA assets to Virtue Global Holdings Limited was fraudulent, and done to avoid liability."

After the injunction ruling, Digital Domain 3.0 also filed a proposed ruling to modify the injunction that it hopes Judge Tigar will review on Aug. 4. Citing Digital Domain president O.D. Welch, the motion states: "The removal of MOVA from the market needlessly interferes with a huge current feature film project, two pending major feature film projects and a video game project, and an ongoing business segment for DD3/Digital Domain that is employing people, generating revenues and contributing to the completion of major creative projects for significant companies."

Welch's statement continues: "The removal of MOVA from the market will send all the wrong signals and damage MOVA, its brand and its value. No legitimate asset protection or "anti-dissipation" goal is achieved by taking MOVA off the market and risking that it will become obsolete. The sudden, court-mandated removal of MOVA from the market does not protect anyone. The removal of MOVA from the market is purely destructive of MOVA's value for everyone involved — including media industry clients who count on MOVA for their projects."

<https://www.hollywoodreporter.com/news/general-news/digital-domain-mova-tech-banned-906902/>

A large amount of links to relevant source documents

07 17 17 Complaint Rearden V Disney

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Mova Gallery Contour Reality Capture Examples

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Steve Perlman Gravity (2013) At Duckduckgo

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Spectrum Editor Turned Into Virtual Star 404 Not Found

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Us7548272b2 System And Method For Performing Motion Capture Using Phosphor
Application Techniques Google Patents

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Visual Effects Society | 4 Part Conference **BACKDATED FRAUD**

Backdated by YouTube / Google / Alphabet

Be careful.....shhhhhhhh. Don't want to accidentally mention current technology that foils your backdated FRAUD.



Custom analysis video is available for viewing at:

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BACKDATED CRIMINAL FRAUD PROOF -

<https://rumble.com/v449oyx-video-1-part-1-of-1.html>

Indicators of Advanced Knowledge Beyond 2015

- In addressing the hypothesis that the four videos from the conference are fraudulent and backdated with the intent of targeting the InfiniSet patent, several aspects of the discussions in these videos appear to be incongruous with the state of the art in 2015. This analysis will focus on identifying elements in the content that suggest the information presented might be more advanced than what would have been typical or feasible in 2015.

Advanced Light Field Technology Applications:

- In 2015, light field technology was largely experimental and in early commercial stages. The detailed discussions in the videos about using light field technology for high-resolution VR/AR applications, real-time rendering, and complex cinematography techniques suggest knowledge and applications that were not common until several years later.

Highly Developed VR and AR Integration:

- The integration of photogrammetry, realistic texture rendering, and dynamic object interaction within VR/AR environments as discussed surpasses the developmental level of VR/AR technologies in 2015. During this period, VR was mostly limited to gaming and basic simulations, and AR was in its nascent stage.

Real-Time Rendering and Graphics:

- The level of real-time rendering and graphical capabilities discussed in the conference aligns with technologies that were significantly refined post-2015. Real-time graphics capable of handling complex VR environments with high fidelity only became more feasible with advancements in GPU technology in subsequent years.

Data Management and Streaming for Light Field Content:

- The discussions on managing and streaming the extensive data from light field capture systems for VR/AR content are indicative of a level of data processing capability that was not typically available or practical in 2015.

Photogrammetry Techniques and Dynamic Range Challenges:

- The application of advanced photogrammetry techniques and the handling of dynamic range challenges in light field imaging as discussed in the videos are indicative of a deeper understanding and application of these technologies than what was typical for the period.

Conclusion:

- Considering the advanced nature of the discussions in the conference videos relative to the technological landscape of 2015, it's plausible to conclude that these videos could be backdated and fabricated with the intent of targeting the InfiniSet patent. The content seems to reflect knowledge and applications that align more closely with technological developments and understandings that emerged around or after 2023, rather than 2015. This discrepancy suggests that the conference content could have been created with foresight into future technological advancements, possibly to create a narrative that undermines the novelty or value of the targeted InfiniSet patent by retroactively establishing prior art or similar concepts.

Redefinition of 'Light Field':

- Throughout the conference, there is a noticeable effort to expand the definition of 'Light Field' beyond its traditional scope. Speakers integrate concepts like synthetic rendering, virtual lenses, and depth information into the light field narrative, suggesting a broader and more advanced application of the technology.
- The discussions often blend the line between traditional light field technology (as understood in the realm of computer graphics and photography and emerging VR/AR applications. This blending could be seen as an attempt to make light fields seem more versatile and foundational to VR/AR than they traditionally have been.

Implications of Fraudulence:

- If we maintain that the conference videos are fraudulent and backdated, this expansion of the light field definition could be interpreted as an attempt to establish a more advanced understanding and application of light fields in 2015 than what was realistically present. By redefining and broadening the concept of light fields, the speakers could be trying to create a narrative that positions their knowledge and technology as being ahead of its time, potentially undermining the novelty or applicability of the targeted InfiniSet patent.

Conclusion:

- The discussions in the conference videos suggest a deliberate attempt to stretch the definition of light fields, intertwining them intricately with VR/AR and advanced cinematography concepts. This redefinition aligns with the notion that the conference content was crafted to retroactively establish a more advanced understanding of light fields, potentially as part of an effort to invalidate the InfiniSet patent through the creation of a backdated narrative.

Analysis of the VES 2015 Conference Videos and the InfiniSet Patent:

Overview of the InfiniSet Patent:

The patent describes a motorized rotatable treadmill and system for creating the illusion of movement. It includes features like:

- A treadmill mounted on a rotating turntable.
- Control of treadmill and turntable speed and direction based on various inputs.
- Vibration sources for haptic feedback.
- Use in virtual and real-world environments for creating content and entertainment purposes.
- Technology to sync camera movement with the treadmill, enhancing the illusion of unrestricted movement.

Correlation with Conference Content:

- Considering that the conference videos are from the same event and focusing on the overarching narrative, there are several points where the content of the conference targets the patent:

Technological Overlap:

- The discussions in the conference about Light Stage technology, VR, and Lightfield innovations align closely with the patented InfiniSet technology. These technologies focus on creating highly realistic digital environments and capturing human nuances, similar to the InfiniSet patent's focus on creating an illusion of movement in a digital environment.

Virtual Movement and Realism:

- The emphasis in the conference on creating realistic virtual environments and the ability to capture human expressions in detail resonates with the InfiniSet patent's aim to simulate realistic movement using a motorized treadmill and turntable. The InfiniSet patent's focus on syncing camera movement to create an immersive experience is similar to the conference's narrative around enhancing VR and digital imaging.

Targeting the InfiniSet Patent's Unique Features:

- The conference content, through its advanced discussions on digital imaging and VR, indirectly addresses the unique features of the patented InfiniSet technology, such as the combination of physical movement (via the treadmill) with digital environment simulation. The technological advancements discussed in the conference could be seen as building upon or enhancing the concepts outlined in the InfiniSet patent.

Creating a Counter-Narrative:

- The narrative of the conference, when viewed as a whole, seems to be centered around advancements in digital imaging and virtual reality that surpass the existing patented InfiniSet technology. This could be interpreted as an attempt to create a counter-narrative or alternative approach to the patented InfiniSet idea, possibly undermining its novelty or perceived value.

Detailed Analysis of Video 1:

Light Field Imaging: The Future of VR-AR-MR- Part 1: PaulDebevec

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=Raw-VVmaXbg>



Custom analysis video is available for viewing at:

MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/visual-effects-society-fraud

Key Themes and Technical Aspects:

Light Fields and Virtual Reality:

- The conference highlights the integration of light fields in virtual reality. The discussion by Paul Debevec, a prominent figure in computer graphics, focuses on the concept of the plenoptic function and light fields, laying the foundation for advanced VR applications.

Photogrammetry and Image Capture:

- The video delves into photogrammetry techniques, particularly using tools like the RicO theta for capturing panoramas. This technique is crucial for creating detailed and immersive virtual environments.

Depth Mapping and 3D Reconstruction:

- Techniques for 3D reconstruction and depth mapping are discussed. This includes the process of converting stereo pairs into depth maps and pointclouds, which are essential for creating three-dimensional content in virtual spaces.

Application of Light Stage Technology:

- There is a significant focus on Light Stage technology, especially its use in capturing human expressions and generating realistic digital human models. This includes lighting techniques and the use of light fields to change perspectives and relight subjects in post-production.

Real-Time Graphics and Animation:

- The video covers the application of real-time graphics and animation, demonstrating the ability to change viewpoints and lighting conditions dynamically, enhancing the realism in digital content creation.

Narrative and Targeting the InfiniSet Patent:

- The narrative of this video segment appears to complement the patented InfiniSet technology by exploring advanced imaging techniques that go beyond traditional camera work. The focus on creating immersive and realistic digital environments aligns with the InfiniSet patent's objective of simulating movement in a virtual setting.

Light Stage Technology and Treadmill:

- The discussion about using Light Stage technology for capturing human motion and expressions could be seen as an extension or an advanced application of the concepts in the InfiniSet patent. Specifically, the idea of using a treadmill for capturing human motion in a controlled environment resonates with the InfiniSet patent's use of a motorized rotatable treadmill for creating the illusion of movement.

Real-Time Rendering and Movement Simulation:

- The emphasis on real-time rendering and changing viewpoints dynamically complements the InfiniSet patent's focus on synchronizing camera movement with the treadmill's motion. This suggests a narrative where advanced imaging techniques are used to enhance the illusion of movement in a digital environment, directly targeting the core idea of the InfiniSet patent.

Conclusion:

- This first video from the conference provides a detailed insight into advanced digital imaging technologies that align closely with the patented InfiniSet technology's goal of creating realistic virtual environments and simulating movement. The narrative, focusing on Light Stage technology, real-time rendering, and depth mapping, complements and potentially extends the concepts covered in the InfiniSet patent, suggesting an advanced approach to creating digital content and virtual experiences.

Detailed Analysis of Video 2:

Light Field Imaging: The Future of VR-AR-MR- Part 2: Mark Bolas

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=ftZd6h-RaHE>



Custom analysis video is available for viewing at:

MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/visual-effects-society-fraud

Enhanced Themes and Technical Aspects:

- Facial Nuances and Detailed Rendering in VR: The video strongly emphasizes the need for capturing and rendering facial nuances in virtual reality. It discusses the criticality of subsurface scattering, specular reflections, and glints, essential for achieving realistic close-ups in VR, which is pivotal in creating an immersive experience mirroring the real world.

Application of Light Field Technology in VR:

- A significant focus is on the utilization of light field technology for enhanced facial rendering in VR. This technology is crucial for capturing detailed human expressions, aligning with the InfiniSet patent's emphasis on creating a realistic virtual experience.

Importance of Walking and Movement:

- The video extensively mentions walking, highlighting its significance in understanding and interacting with virtual environments. This aspect directly correlates with the InfiniSet patent, which involves a motorized treadmill system designed to simulate omnidirectional movement in VR.

Near Field VR and User Experience:

- 'Near Field VR' is introduced as a concept that leverages the user's personal space to provide an experience of perceptual intimacy. This approach requires high levels of detail and realism in rendering, particularly in the context of facial expressions and small movements, such as walking or head bobbing.

Tradeoffs in VR Rendering and System Performance:

- The video discusses the balance between achieving high-quality light field rendering and maintaining system performance. This aspect is crucial for creating a seamless VR experience that incorporates realistic human movement and interaction.

Insights and Analysis:

Integration with the InfiniSet Patent's Technology:

- The emphasis on walking and movement in VR, as discussed in the video, aligns seamlessly with the InfiniSet patent's focus on a motorized treadmill for simulating movement. The treadmill's ability to control speed and direction complements the video's narrative on creating a realistic walking experience in VR, enhancing the overall immersion.

Realism in Simulated Environments:

- The detailed rendering techniques, including capturing facial nuances and small human movements, enhance the realism of virtual environments. This approach aligns with the InfiniSet patent's aim of creating a believable and immersive simulation, where the treadmill's movement synchronizes with the virtual environment to simulate real-world walking and movement.

User Experience and Perceptual Cues:

- The video's focus on user experience, particularly through near-field VR, highlights the importance of perceptual cues in VR. This correlates with the InfiniSet patent's goal of creating a comprehensive virtual experience, where the user's movement on the treadmill is mirrored in the VR environment, enhancing the perception of movement and space.

Conclusion:

- This analysis of the second video underscores the importance of walking and detailed human movement in creating immersive VR experiences. The discussions in the video about light field technology, facial rendering, and the significance of walking and movement in VR complement the patented InfiniSet technology's objective of simulating realistic movement in a virtual environment. The narrative in the video, focusing on near-field experiences, realism in rendering, and the integration of physical movement (through walking) with the digital environment, aligns closely with the InfiniSet patent, suggesting a targeted approach to enhancing and extending the concepts covered in the InfiniSet patent for advanced digital content creation and virtual experiences.

Detailed Analysis of Video 3:

Light Field Imaging: The Future of VR-AR-MR- Part 3: Jules Urbach

<https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=0LLHMpbIJNA>



Custom analysis video is available for viewing at:

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Enhanced Themes and Technical Aspects:

Photogrammetry and Advanced Texture Capture:

- This segment delves into the use of photogrammetry for creating high-quality textures, crucial for lifelike VR environments. Techniques like blending images of natural elements (e.g., leaves, gravel) are highlighted, showcasing the need for detailed texture work to enhance realism in VR.

Dynamic Rendering and Lighting Techniques:

- The video discusses advanced rendering methods, including light probes' usage for realistic scene illumination. This is vital in achieving immersive lighting, a key factor in creating authentic VR experiences.

Complex Environments and Realistic Interaction:

- A significant focus is on integrating complex environments into VR and AR, underscoring the challenges in capturing and rendering intricate details. This ensures seamless user interaction within these environments, enhancing immersion.

Position Tracking and Movement Simulation:

- The video touches on the importance of position tracking in VR. This aspect is critical for ensuring accurate user movement within virtual environments, aligning closely with the InfiniSet patent's focus on a treadmill system that simulates omnidirectional movement.

Technological Convergence for Immersive Computing:

- The convergence of advanced GPUs, mobile devices, and VR technologies is highlighted as a driving force for the future of immersive computing. This integration is essential for developing sophisticated VR systems that offer a highly immersive experience.

Narrative and Targeting the InfiniSet Patent:

Real-World Movement in Virtual Environments:

- The inclusion of position tracking in the discussion complements the InfiniSet patent's technology. Position tracking is essential for simulating walking and moving within VR environments, directly correlating with the InfiniSet patent's treadmill system designed for realistic movement simulation.

Enhanced Environmental Interaction and Exploration:

- The focus on rendering complex environments and incorporating position tracking reinforces the InfiniSet patent's objective of enabling users to explore virtual spaces in a lifelike manner. This suggests a narrative where users can walk and interact naturally within VR, facilitated by the treadmill's movement simulation.

Immersive User Experience with Accurate Tracking:

- The combination of detailed environmental rendering and position tracking enhances the overall VR experience, mirroring the InfiniSet patent's aim of creating an immersive simulation. Accurate tracking of user movement ensures a more realistic and engaging interaction with the virtual world.

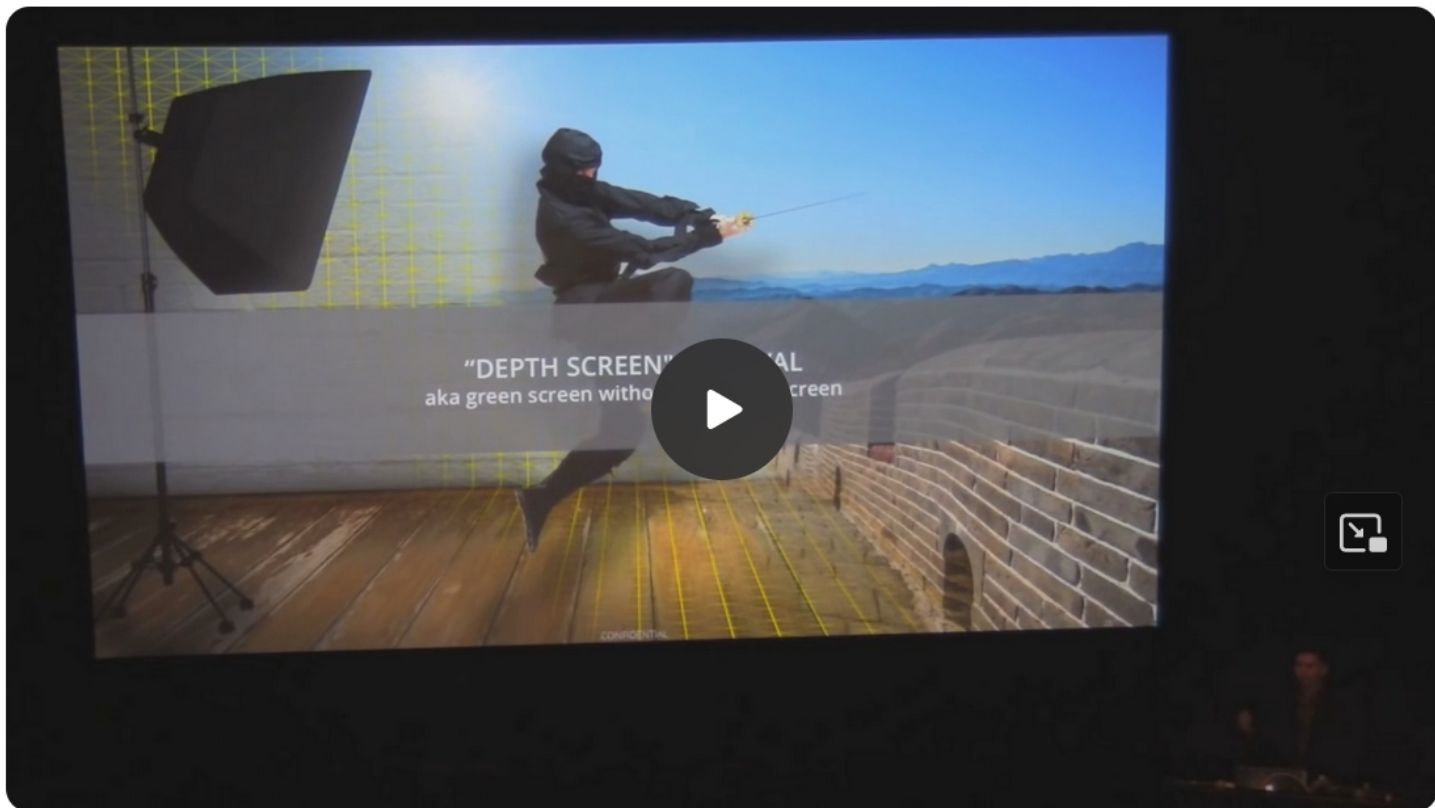
Conclusion:

- In this analysis of the third video, the emphasis on photogrammetry, dynamic rendering, and particularly position tracking, aligns with the patented InfiniSet technology's goal of creating immersive and interactive virtual environments. The discussion about integrating complex environments, combined with accurate position tracking, complements and extends the concepts in the InfiniSet patent. This approach suggests a comprehensive VR experience where walking, detailed environmental interaction, and accurate tracking are key to achieving realism and immersion.

Detailed Analysis of Video 4:

Light Field Imaging: The Future of VR-AR-MR- Part 4: Jon Karafin

https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=_PVok9nUxME



Custom analysis video is available for viewing at:

MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/visual-effects-society-fraud

Key Themes and Technical Aspects:

Light Field Technology and Surface Interaction:

- Jon Karafin's presentation focuses on light field technology, emphasizing its application in capturing and understanding surface interactions with light. He discusses the use of different lighting conditions and sensing technologies integrated into light field capture to achieve a more accurate understanding of surfaces.

Dynamic Range and Signal to Noise Ratio in Cinematography:

- He highlights the importance of dynamic range and signal-to-noise ratio in cinematography, especially in light field photography. Karafin points out the challenges in achieving high-quality imagery with computational photography and the need for careful consideration of fundamental imaging principles.

High Frame Rate and Resolution Challenges:

- The discussion includes the technical challenges of achieving high frame rates and resolutions necessary for high-quality cinema content in light field technology. Karafin touches on the need for super-resolution techniques to overcome these challenges.

Data Management and Streaming:

- A significant part of the presentation deals with managing the vast amount of data generated by light field cameras. Karafin discusses the challenges of streaming and compressing this data for end-user consumption and the role of cloud infrastructure in future implementations.

Creative Flexibility and Future of Content Creation:

- Karafin emphasizes the importance of providing content creators with full creative flexibility using light field technology. He envisions a future where advanced cloud infrastructure will allow end consumers to experience the full potential of light field content.

Narrative and Targeting the InfiniSet Patent:

Light Field and Realistic VR Environments:

- Karafin's focus on light field technology aligns with the InfiniSet patent's objective of creating realistic virtual environments. Light field technology's ability to capture detailed surface interactions enhances the realism in VR, similar to the treadmill system in the InfiniSet patent, which aims to simulate realistic physical movement in VR.

High-Quality Imaging and Movement Simulation:

- The emphasis on achieving high dynamic range and resolving resolution challenges in light field imaging complements the InfiniSet patent's goal of creating high-quality, immersive VR experiences. The integration of advanced imaging techniques with physical movement simulation (as with the treadmill) is crucial for a comprehensive VR experience.

Data Handling for Enhanced User Experience:

- The discussion on managing large volumes of data and streaming challenges directly relates to the InfiniSet patent's application in VR. Efficient data handling and streaming are essential for delivering a seamless VR experience where users can walk and explore virtual environments realistically, as facilitated by the treadmill technology.

Conclusion:

- In this fourth video of the series, Jon Karafin's insights into light field technology, its challenges, and its potential for future content creation align closely with the patented InfiniSet technology's goal of creating immersive and interactive virtual environments. The narrative suggests an advanced approach to VR, where cutting-edge imaging technology and data management play key roles in enhancing user experience, complementing the physical movement simulation provided by the treadmill in the InfiniSet patent.

"You will own nothing and be happy" includes all of your intellectual property as well.

Matt Guertin

MattGuertin.Substack.com/p/you-will-own-nothing-and-be-happy

It's worth mentioning once again that I have always been willing to outright sell my intellectual property - as in the same people, companies, and entities currently involved in this massive criminal conspiracy could've just approached me and paid me what would've amounted to pocket change for them...literally. They are happy. I am happy. Everyone is happy. We go our separate ways and I am left alone to live my life in peace.

Instead they continue forward with doubling and tripling down - all the while they are continuing to manipulate the court system in Hennepin County to literally try to have me locked away in a mental institution after they scared the living shit out of me (there is a decent chance that was the entire goal of their 'mission') just as I had gotten to the point that I was about to paint my ceiling black and had my working prototype ready - which they knew all about via my 'former CIA' welder I just happened to get connected with.

The [US Army](#), [US Air Force](#), [State Department](#), [DARPA](#), [Defense Intelligence Agency](#), [US Indo Pacific Command](#), [USC](#), [Lockheed Martin](#), [KBR Inc](#), [Forcepoint](#), [3Gimbals](#), and on....and on....and on.....ALL repeatedly searching for my LinkedIn that still isn't even finished or setup currently and which I wasn't even on the entire time.

Think about how much money is involved in all of this yet they have all made the choice that they would rather turn my entire life into a fucking nightmare instead of just paying me for what I invented and calling it a day. That is the most mind boggling part of this entire situation. It means they are evil. It means they most likely find pleasure in what they are doing as what other explanation could there possibly be for making the conscious decision to actively try to destroy a persons life by stealing something they have dedicated their entire life to while at the same time actively working to try and have the same person committed to a mental institution through completely deceptive 'tricks' and shady tactics being carried out within the courts?

How much more obvious and clear does the fraud need to become before something is done? The entire US Government essentially knows what is going on by now. [Amy Klobuchar knows what is going on](#). I filed a fraud report with the [FTC](#), [FBI](#), and [SFO](#). I've filed two separate [police reports](#). I contacted the [US Secret Service](#). It really would appear that the entire system itself insofar as the 'rule of law' is just as much of an illusion as Paul Debevec's entire life.

If you are reading this and you are not one of the criminals involved in helping to carry all of this out please share this with other people and help spread the word.

It's all being unveiled....but will anyone actually see it?..... or care?

[The period of time between](#) thinking up [the idea for InfiniSet in Feb of 2021](#) and my entire life intentionally being derailed in late 2022 was one of the most exciting adventures in my life thus far. Even currently in the midst of this completely surreal adventure I have been forced to partake in I am still doing pretty good, all things considered.

Stressful? YES.

Definitely.

All I want is to get my life back....the one that these obviously insane people seem hell bent on destroying through any means possible.

More to come...stay tuned.

~Matt

www.MattGuertin.com

[Rumble.com/user/MattGuertin](https://www.Rumble.com/user/MattGuertin)